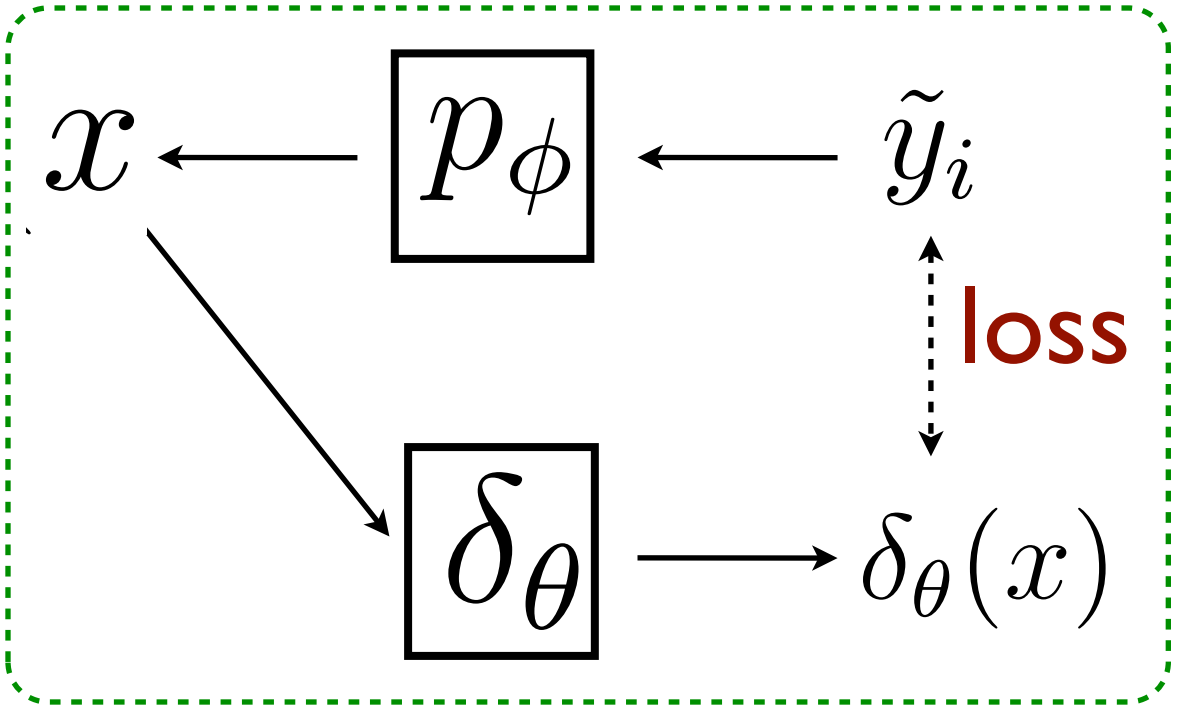
x
p_ϕ
$\tilde{y}_i$
loss
δ_θ
$\delta_\theta(x)$