

## Theory of Network Communication

Fall 2002

### Assignment 5

**Problem 13** (4 points):

Show that NTO is universally stable. (Hint: prove by contradiction that there cannot be a packet that needs more than  $\sum_{i=1}^d (w+1)/\epsilon^i$  steps to traverse  $d$  edges along its path, using a proof very similar to SIS.)

**Problem 14** (4 points):

Show that for  $\lambda \geq 0.76$  there is a network and an adversary that causes NTG to be unstable. (Hint: use the same strategy as for FIFO.)