

Wheeler graphs, part 2

Ben Langmead



JOHNS HOPKINS

WHITING SCHOOL
of ENGINEERING

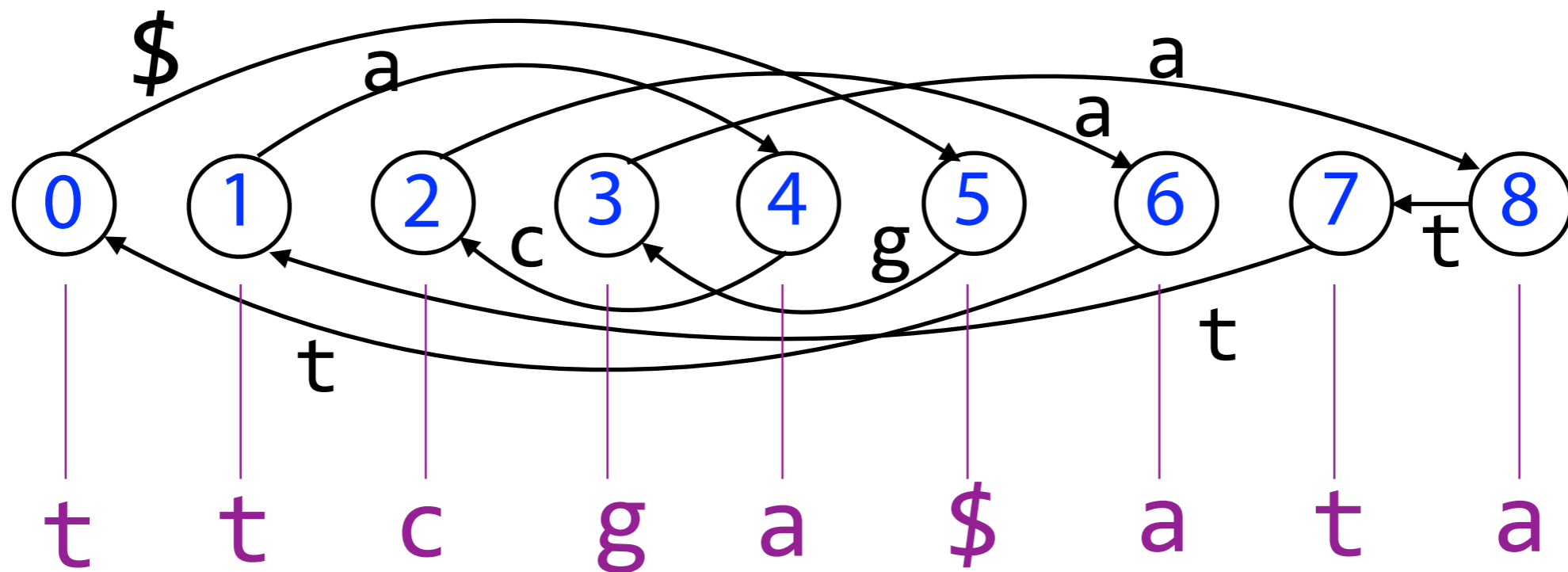
Department of Computer Science



Please sign guestbook (www.langmead-lab.org/teaching-materials) to tell me briefly how you are using the slides. For original Keynote files, email me (ben.langmead@gmail.com).

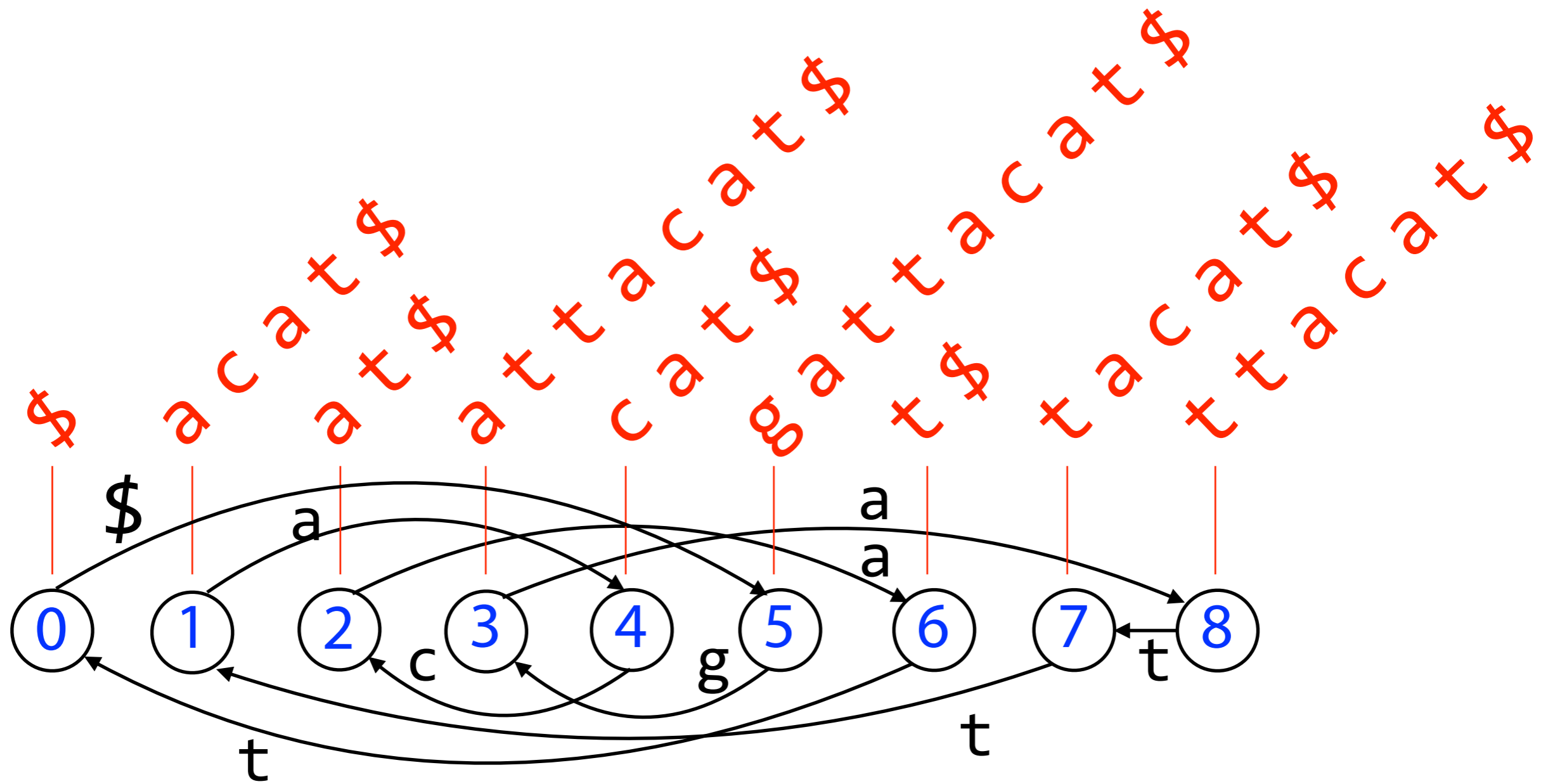
BW order

Nodes can be thought of according to what comes **after** (outgoing edges) and or **just before** (incoming)



Incoming edges spell out BWT

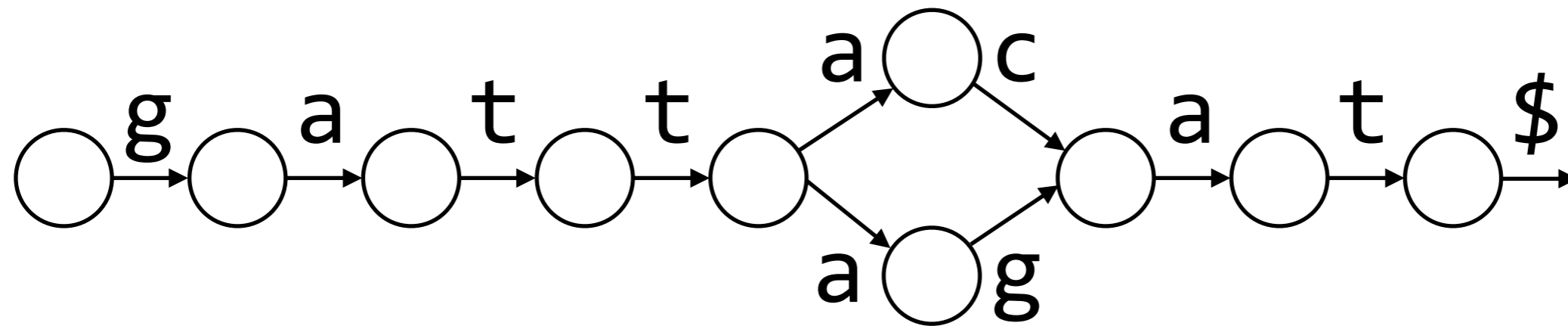
BW order



Outgoing paths spell out suffixes/rotations

BW order

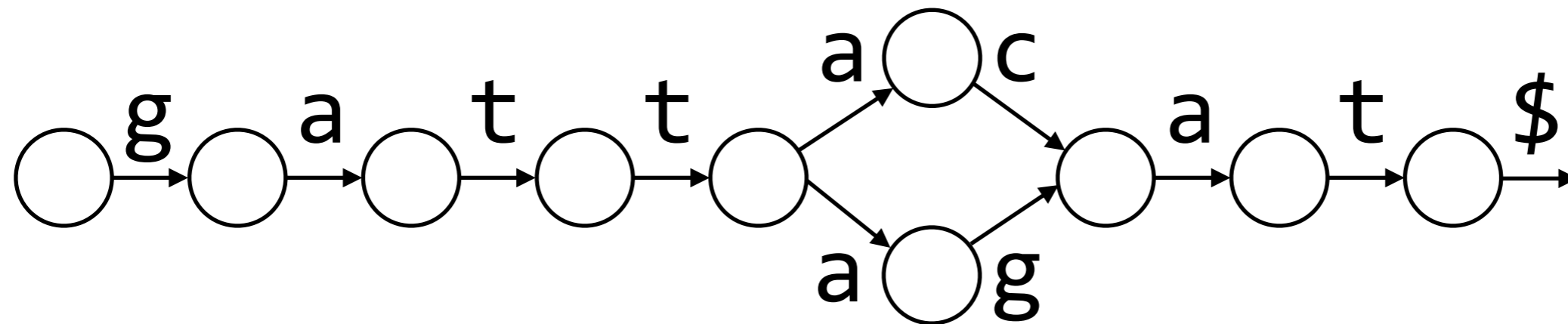
Does our way of thinking about nodes still hold?



BW order

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No

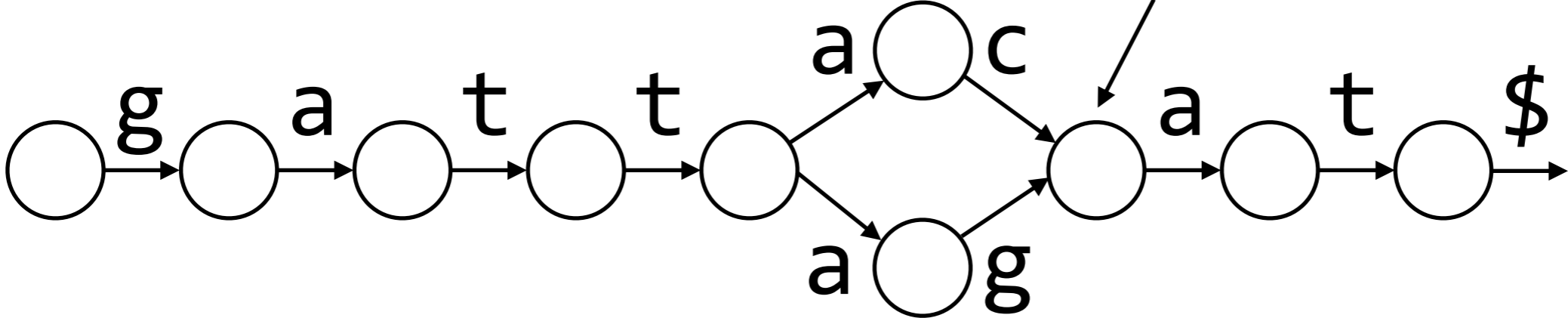


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Nodes can have multiple predecessors

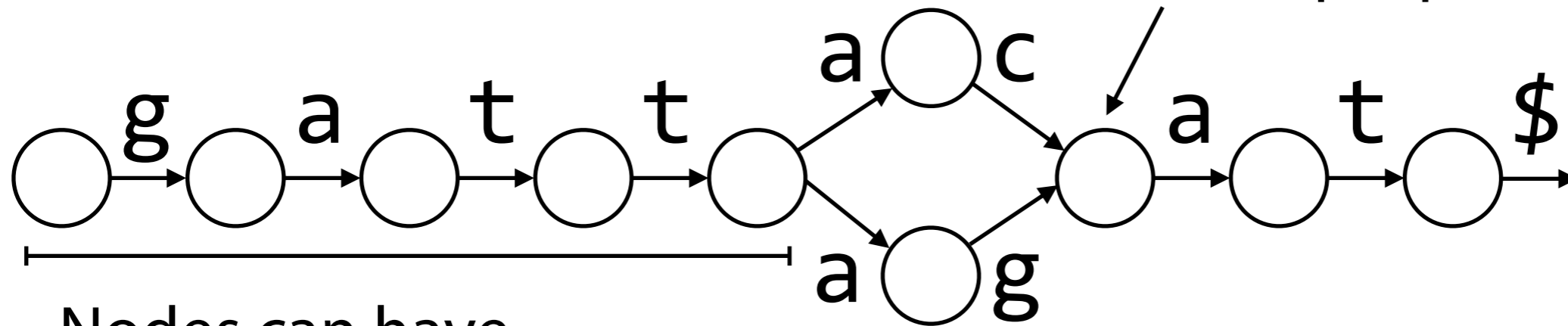


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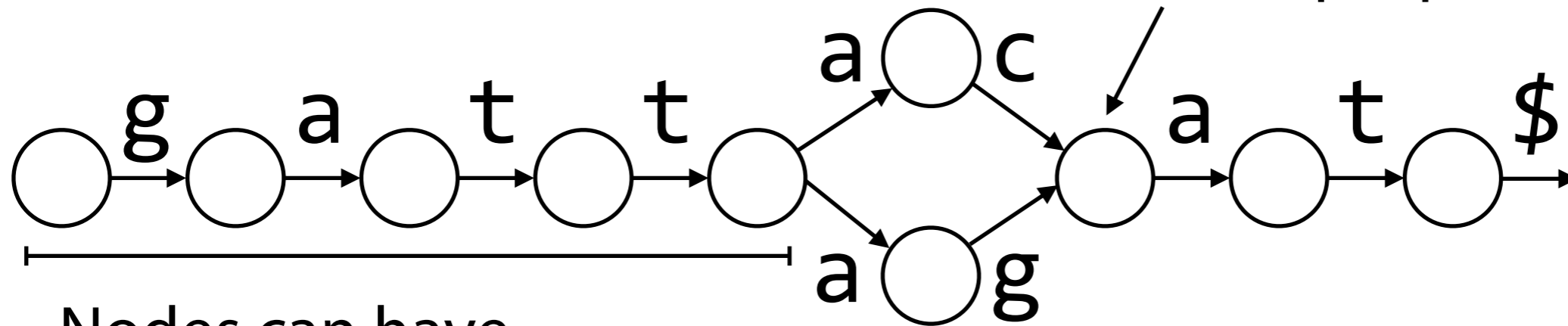
Nodes can have multiple suffixes leading out from them

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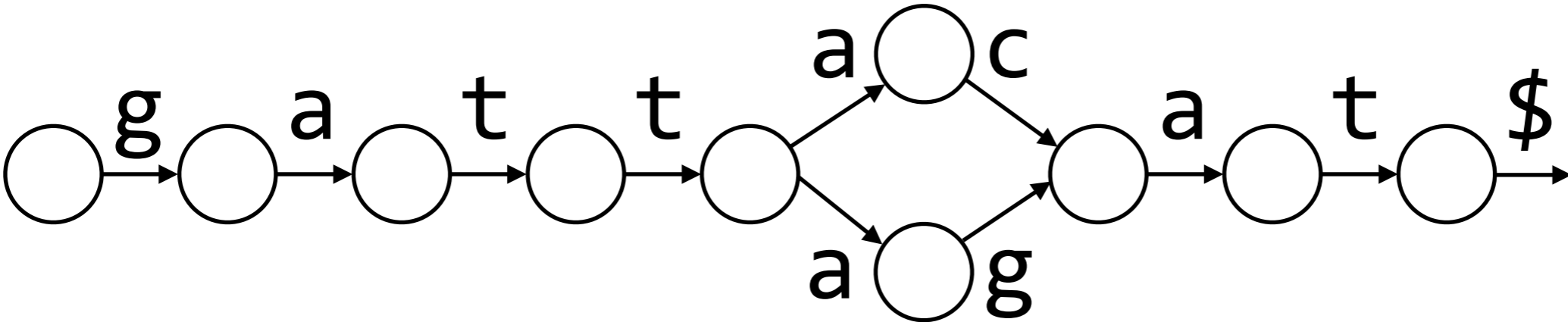


Nodes can have multiple suffixes leading out from them

Can we salvage **BW order**?

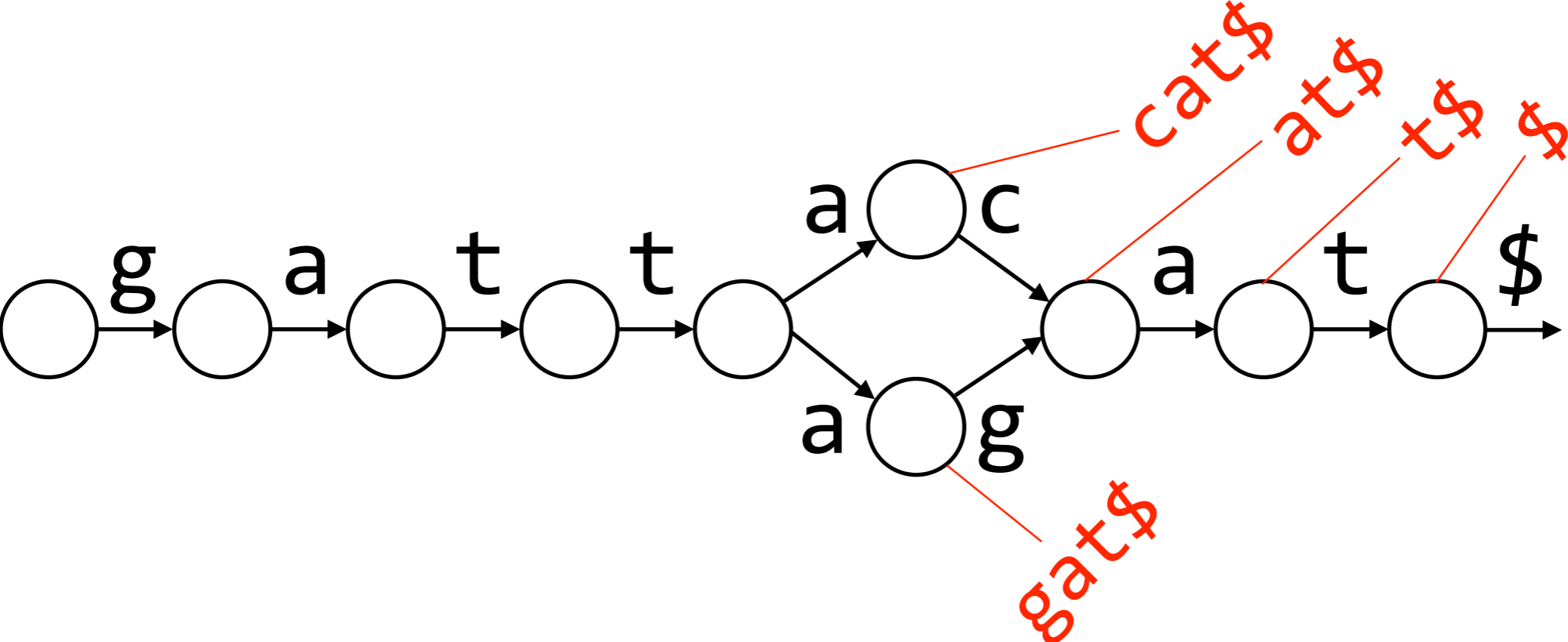
BW order

Might there still be a total order over outgoing suffixes, even when there's >1 per node?



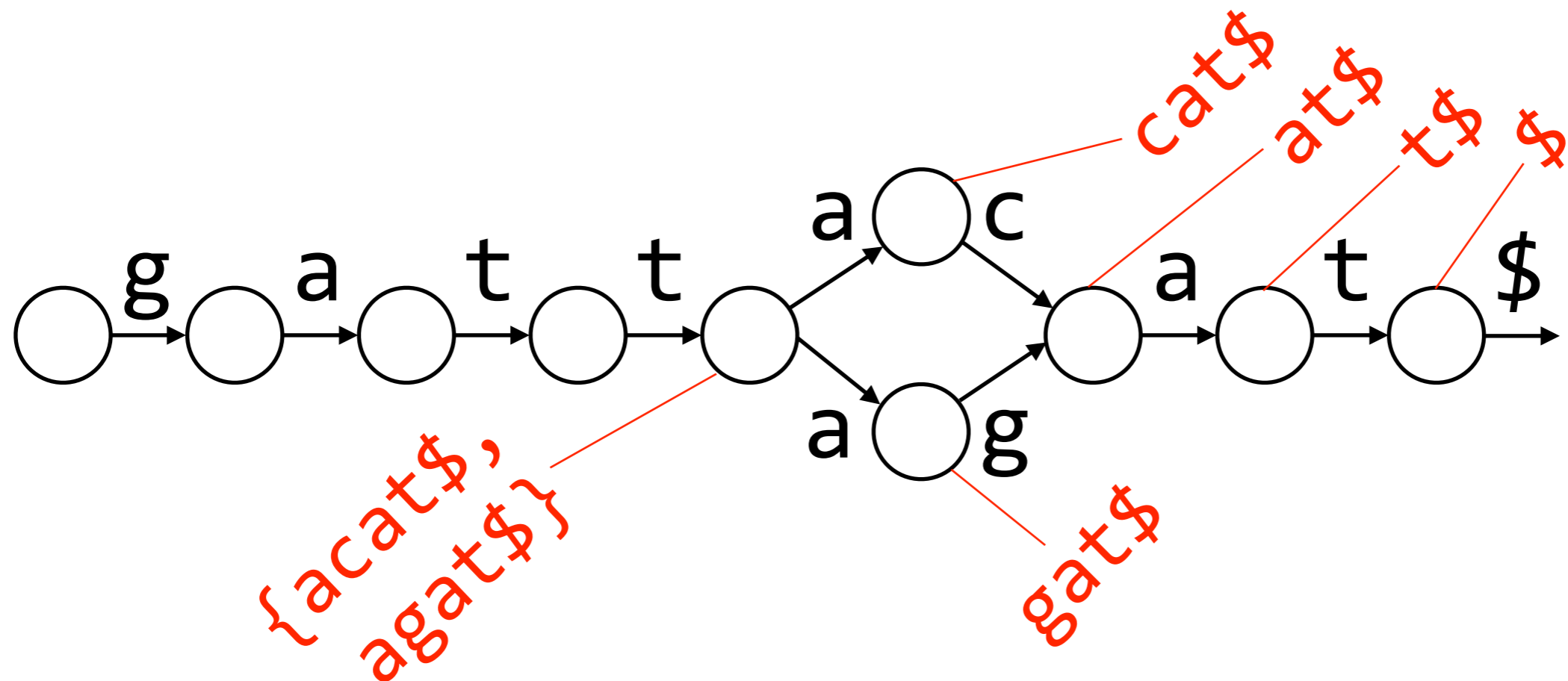
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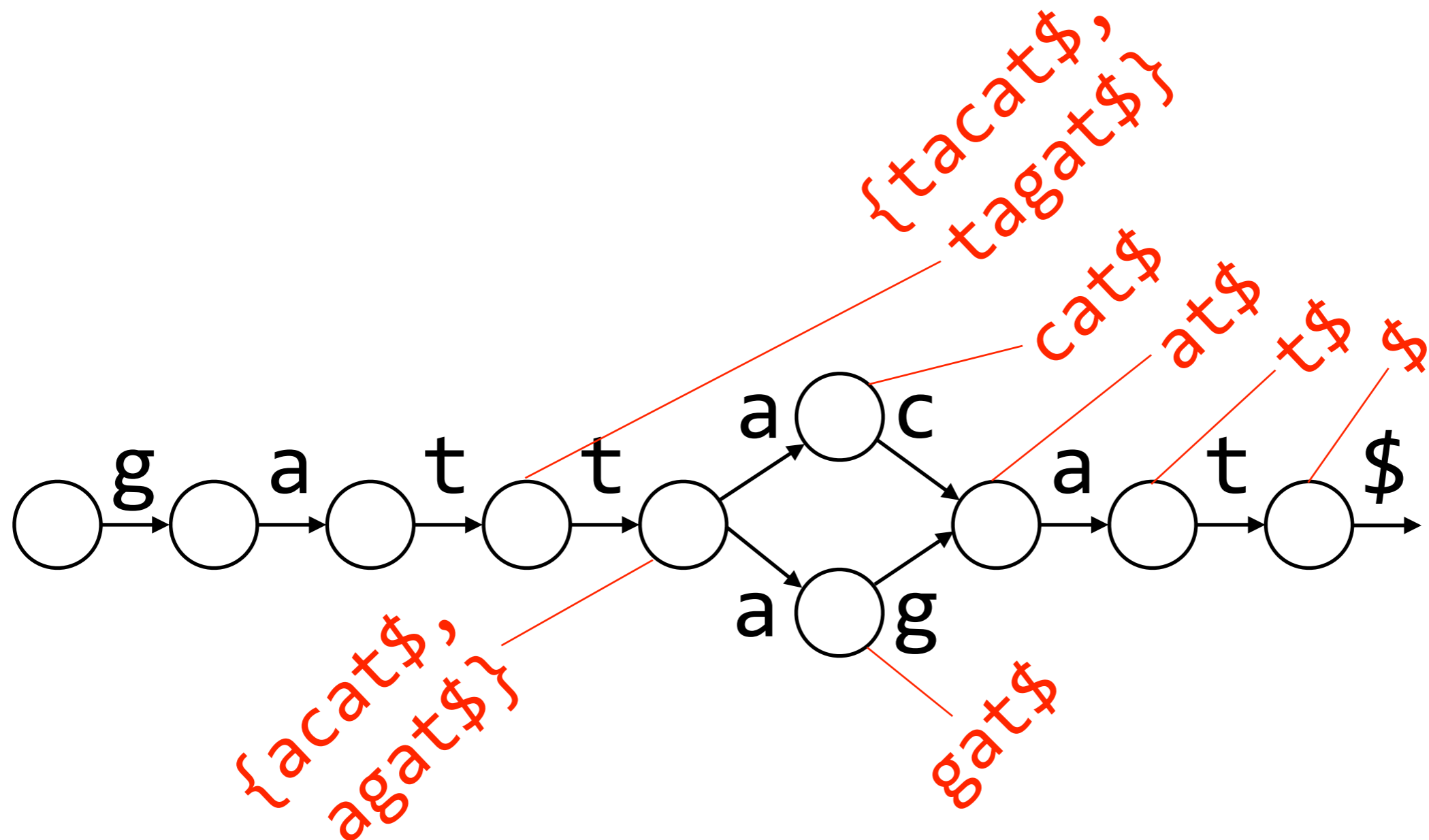
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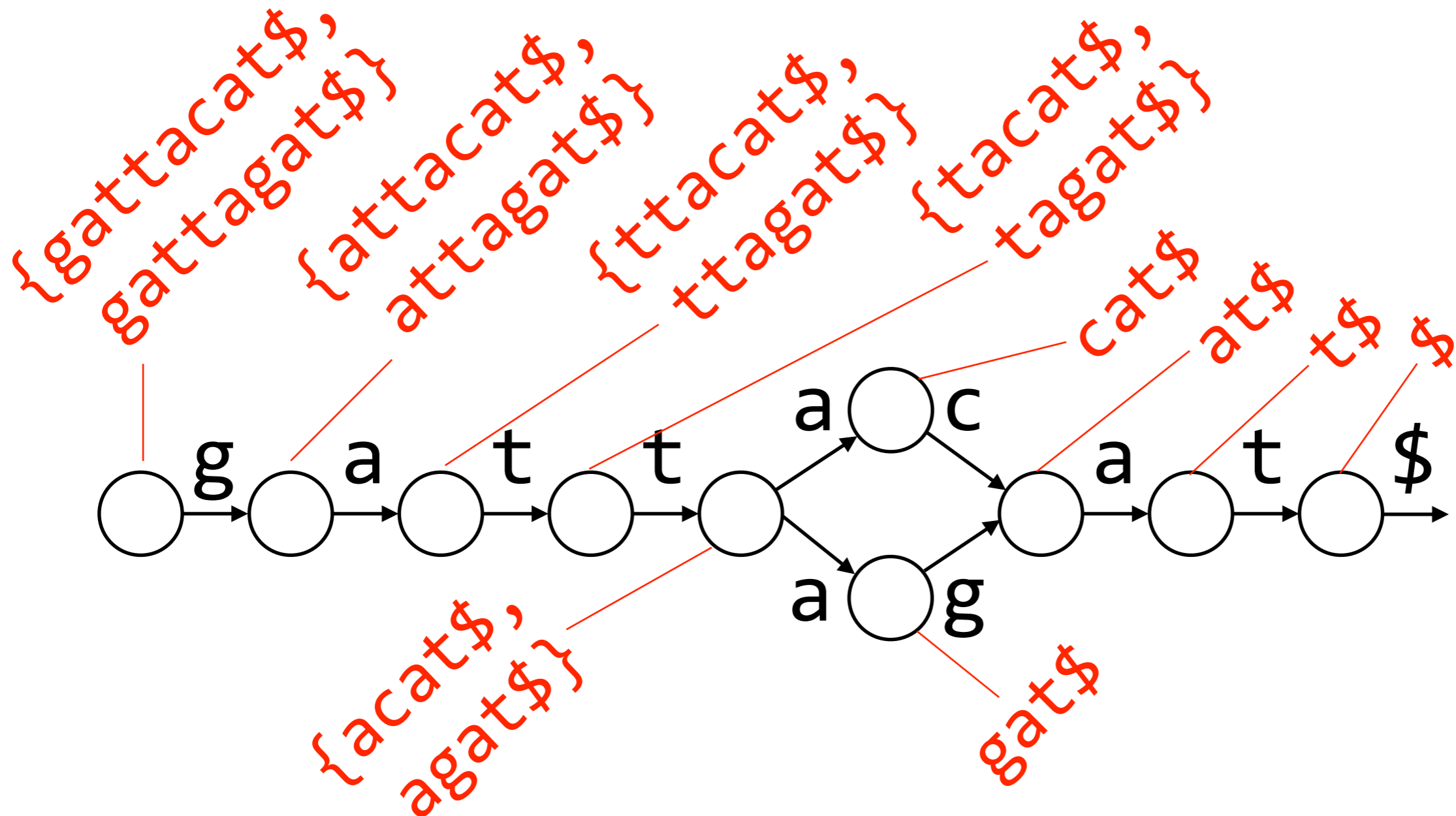
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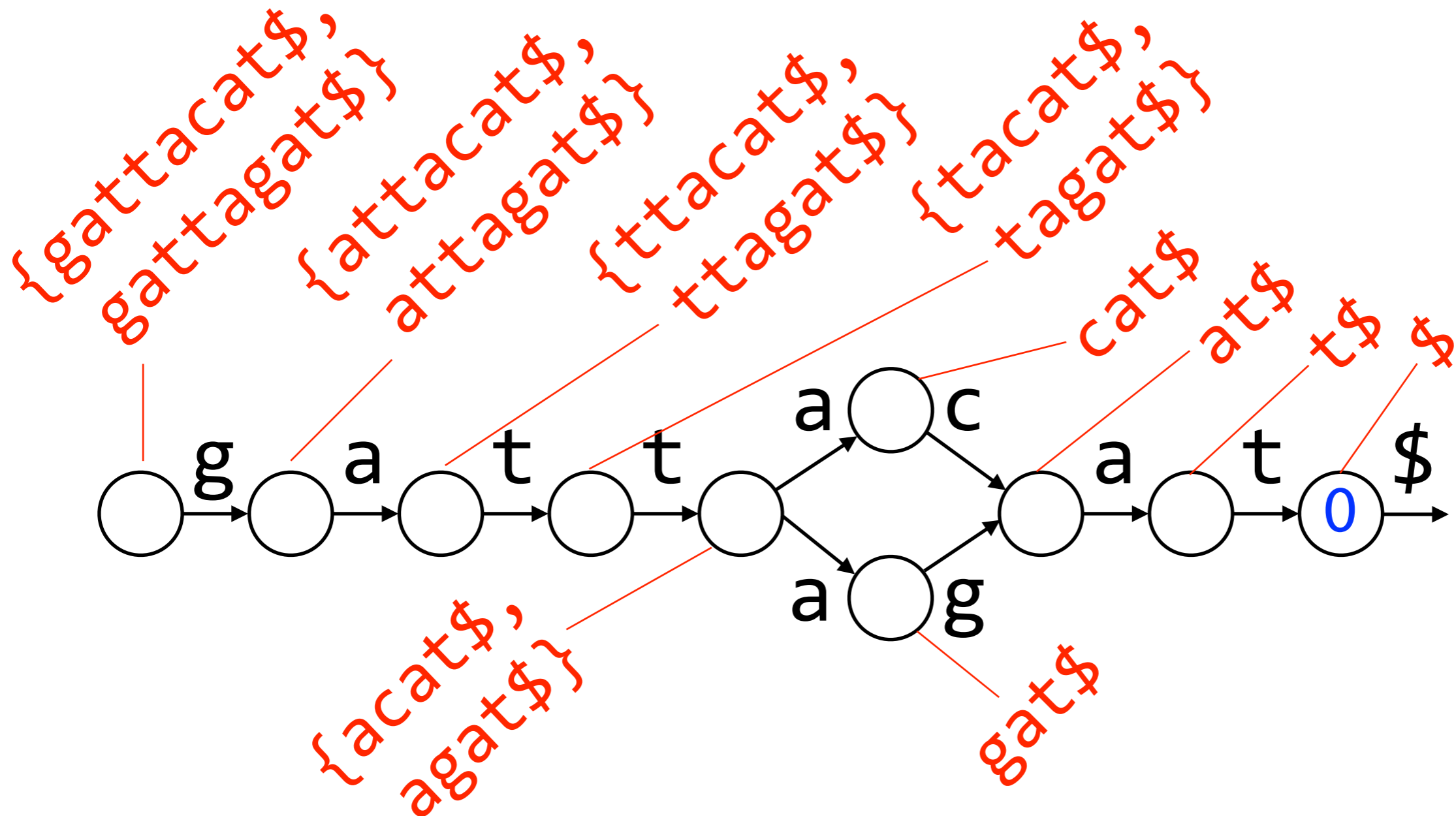
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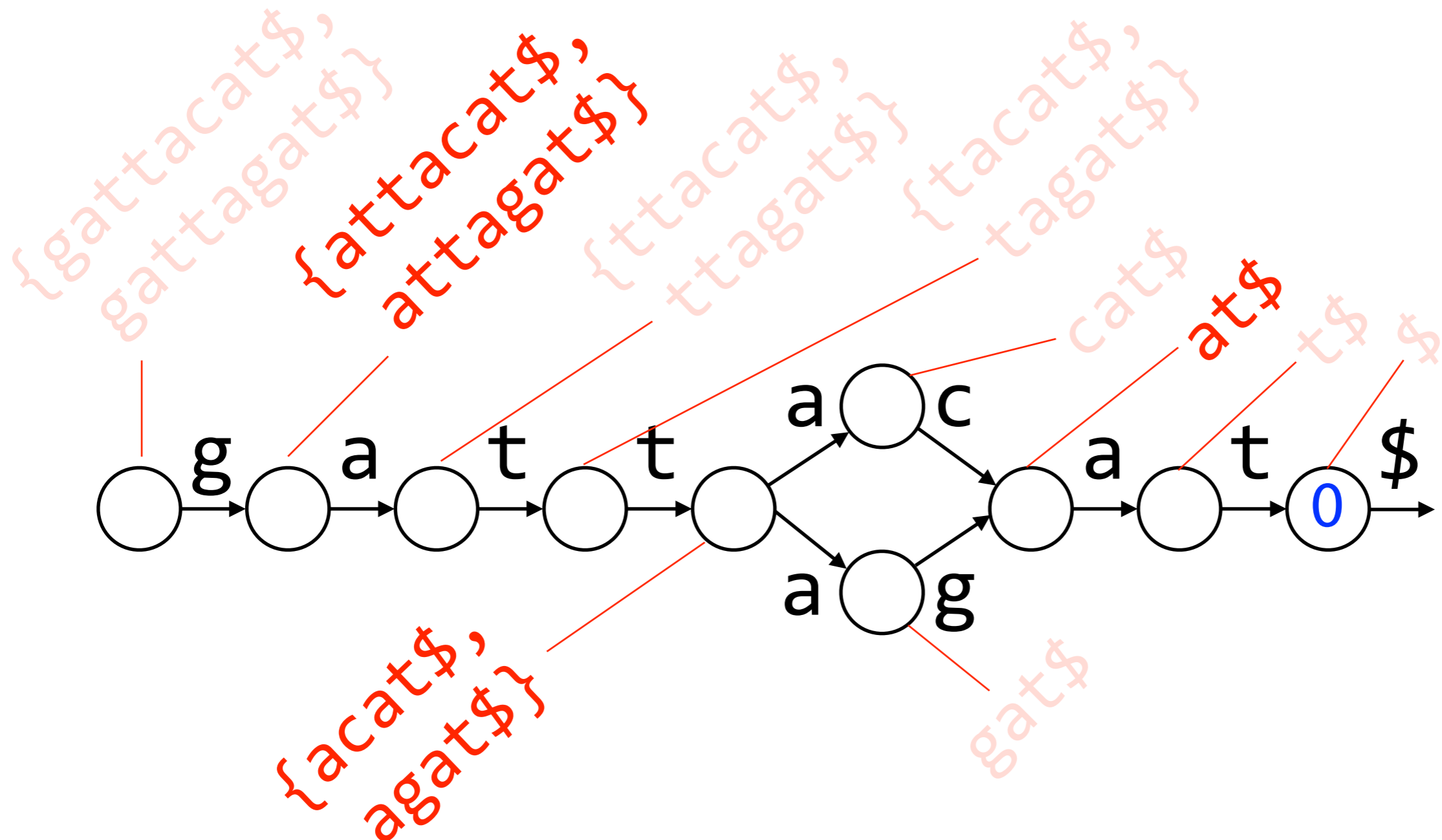
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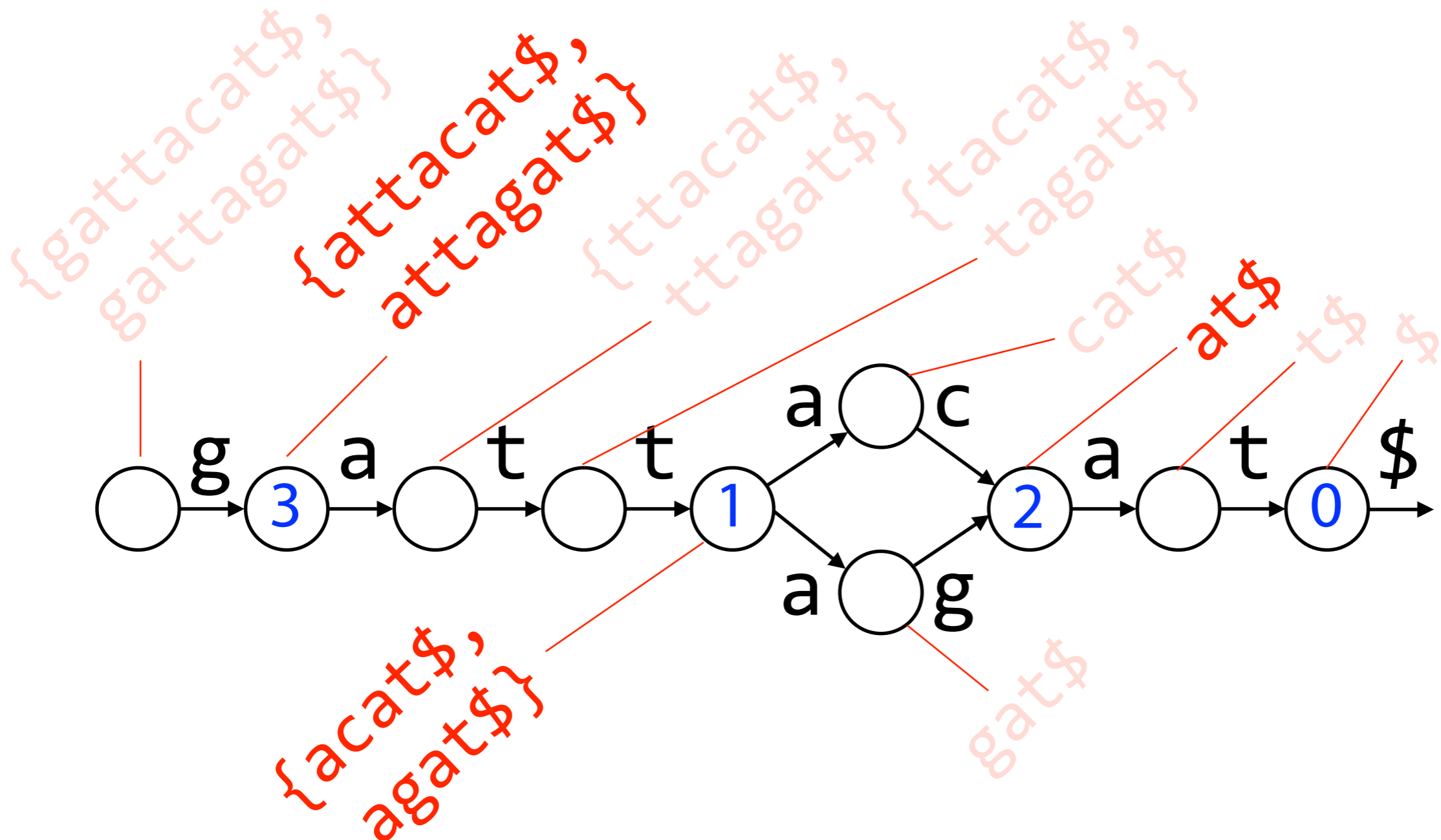
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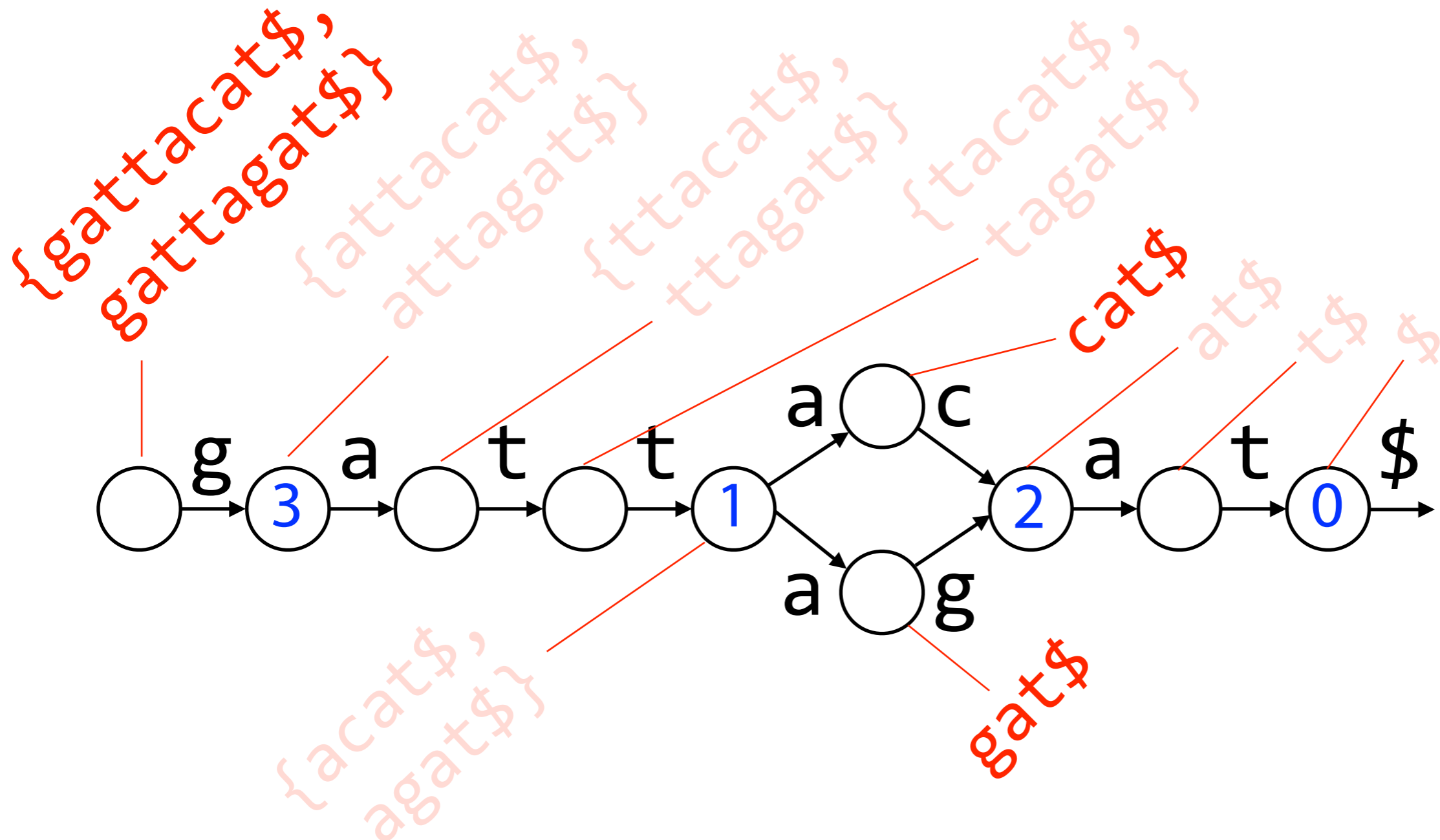
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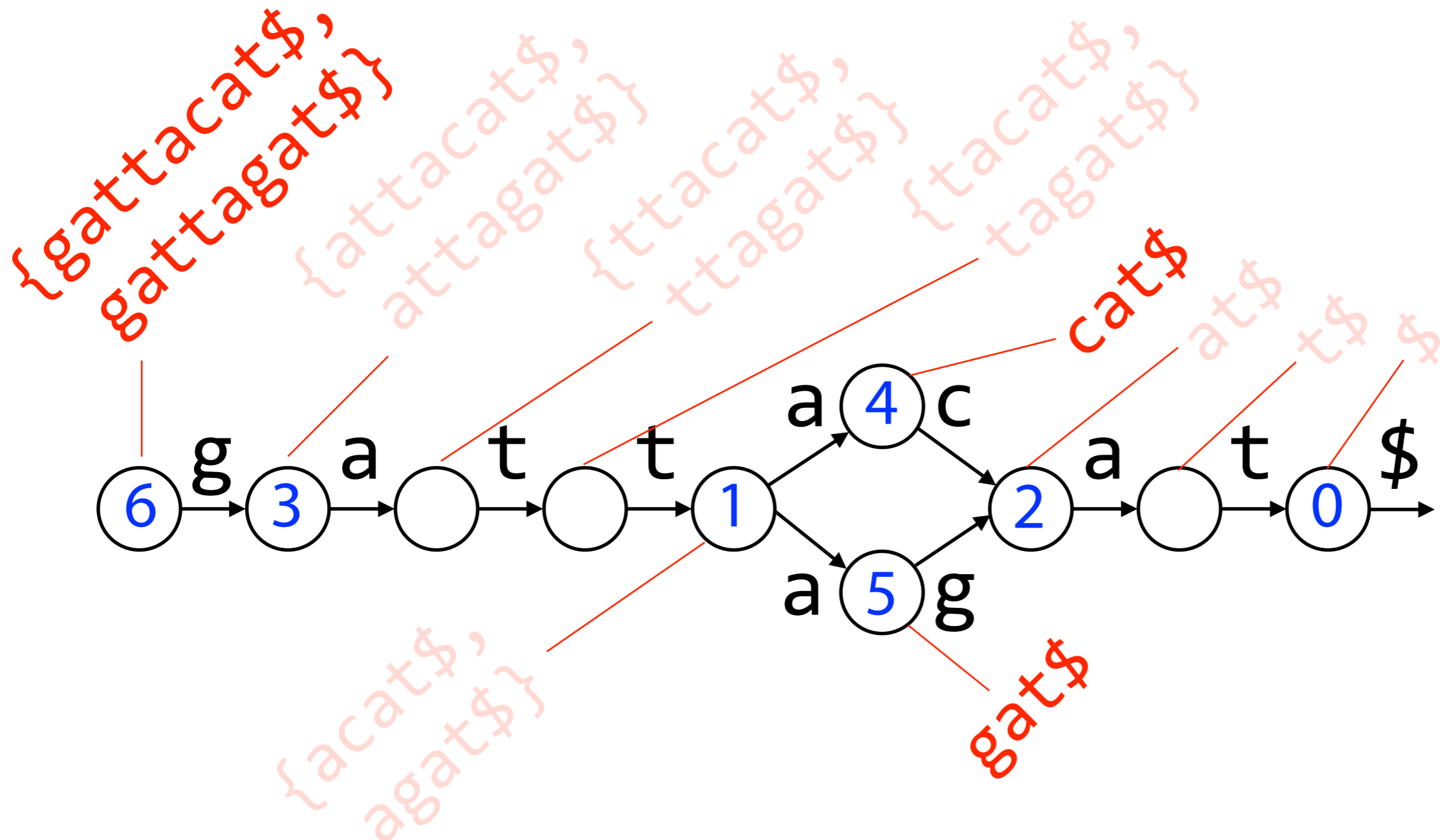
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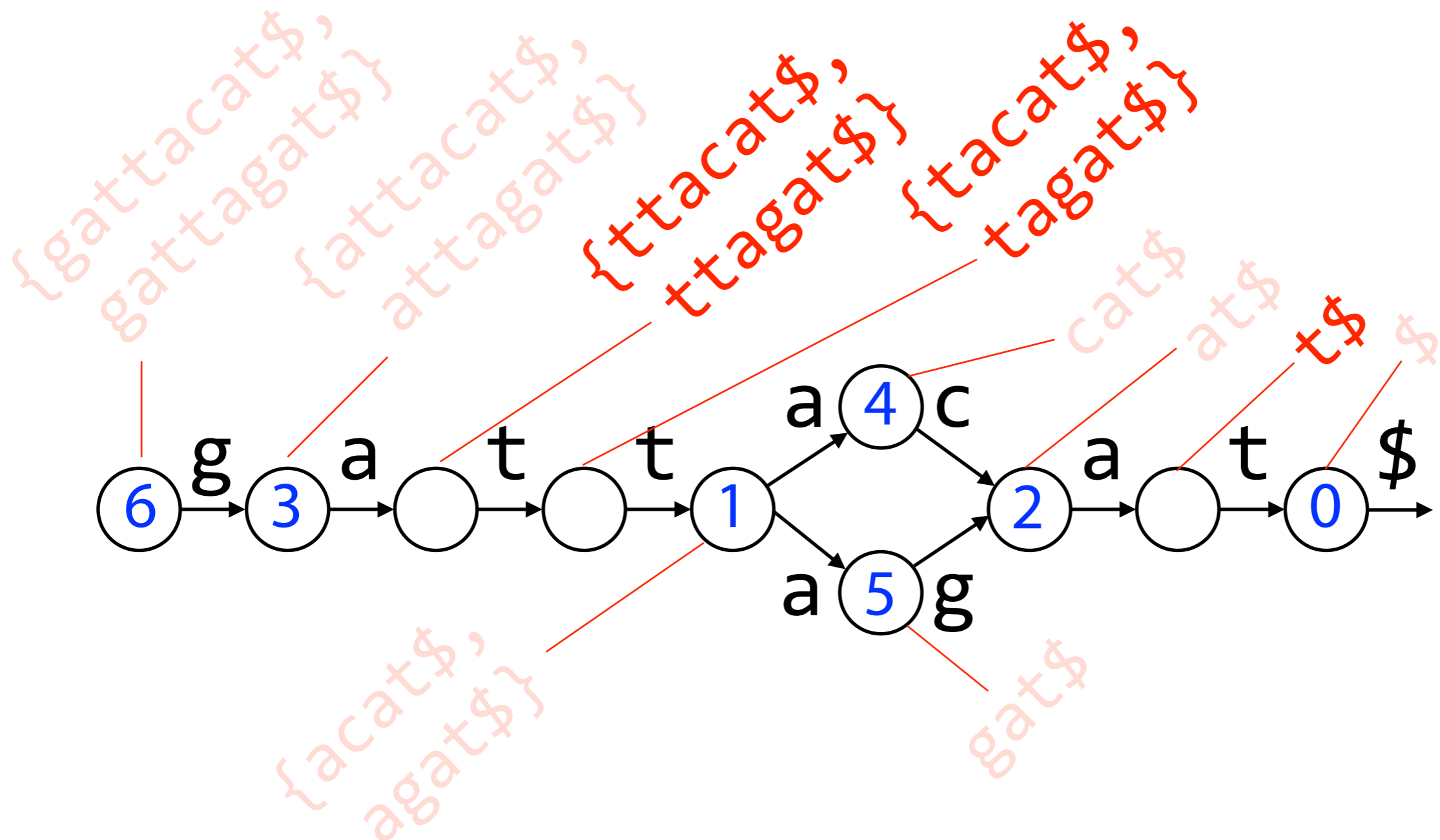
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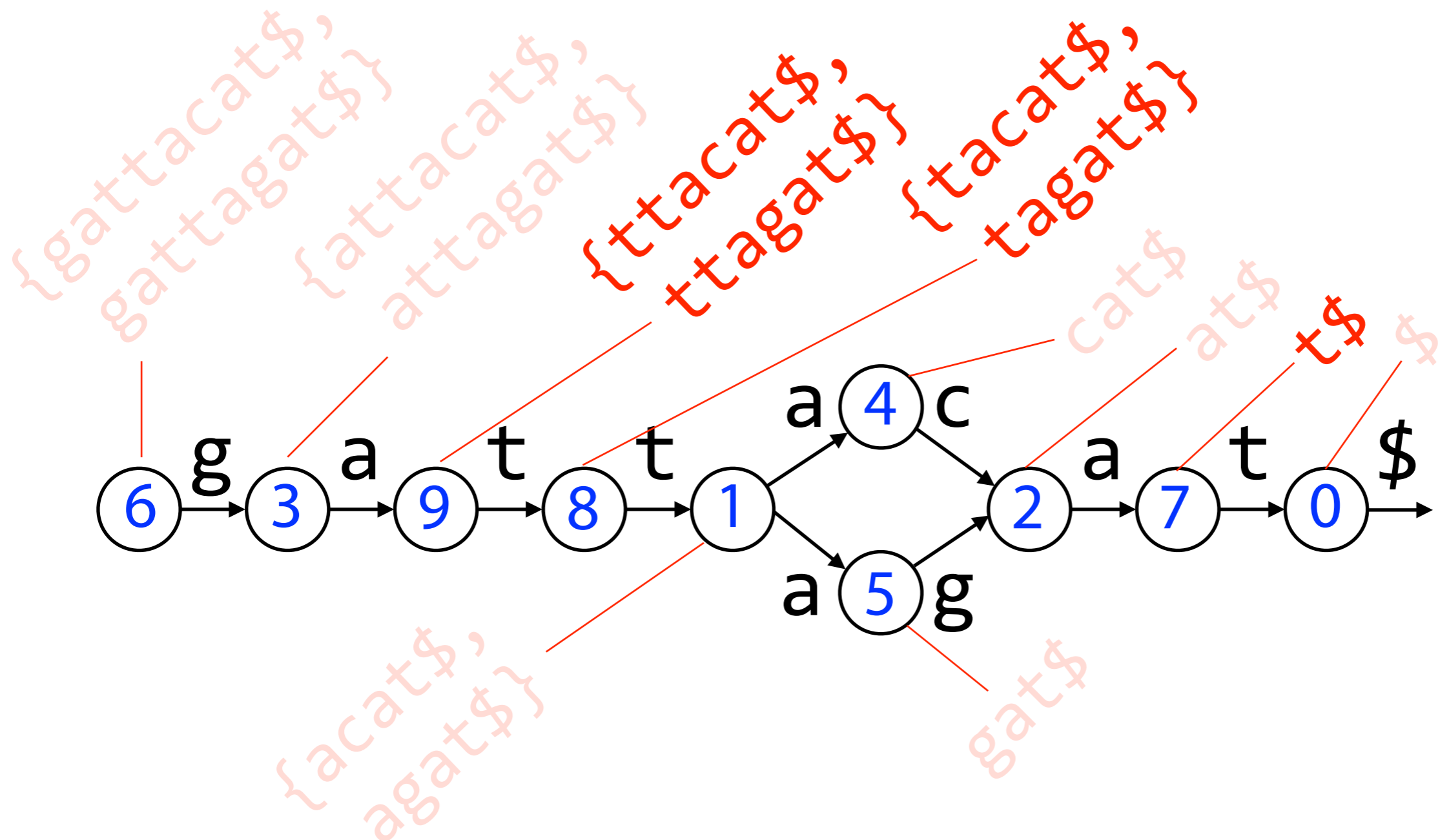
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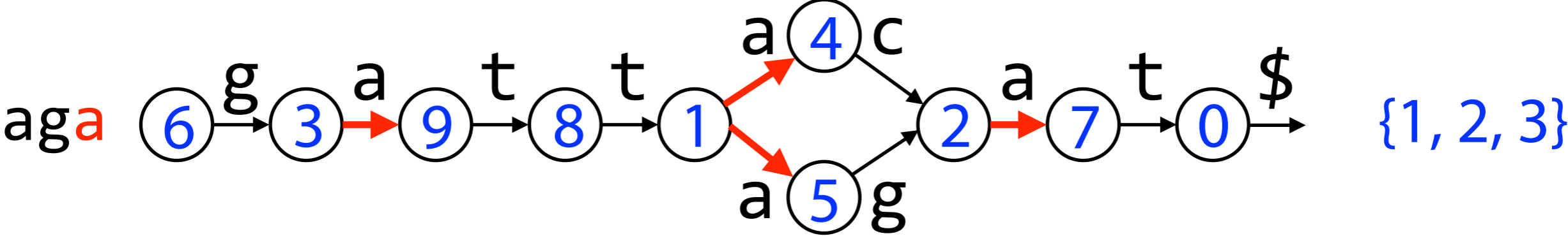
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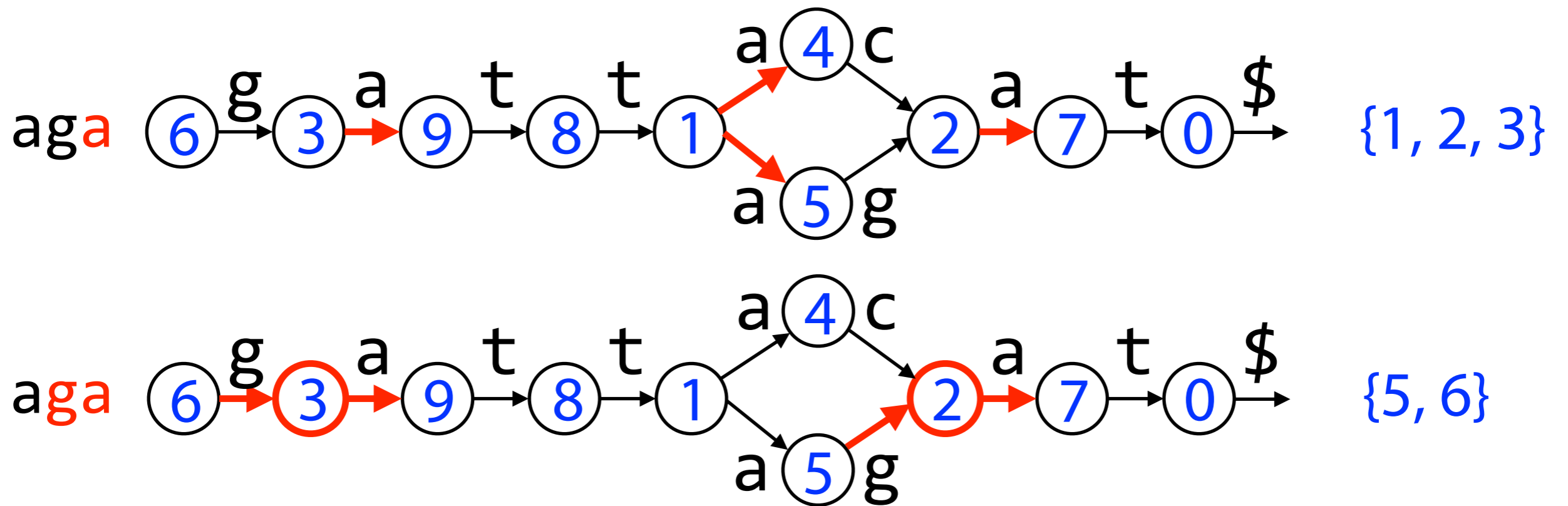
Graph has something like a BW order!
Matching aga, we still have consecutivity.



BW order

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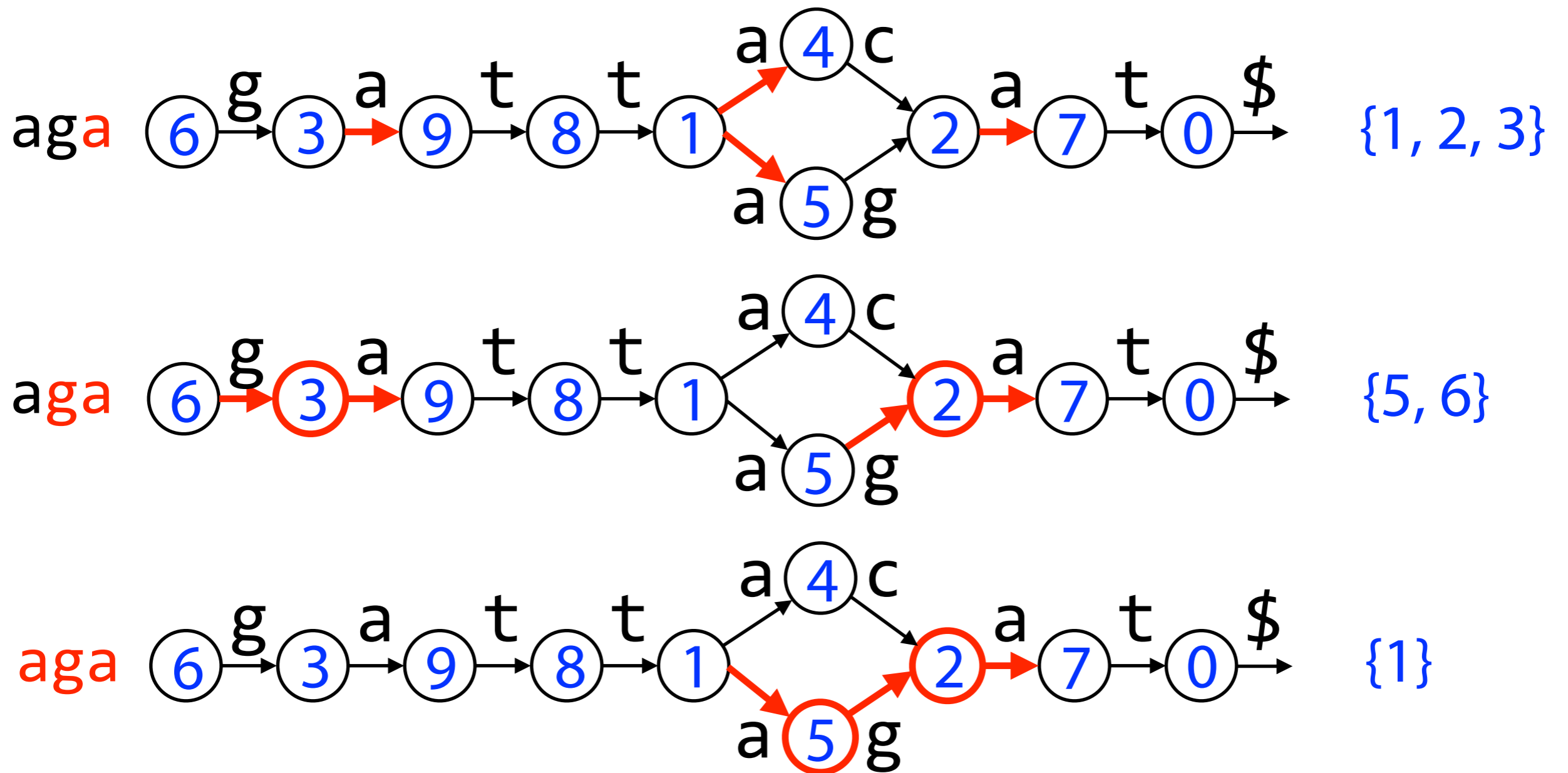
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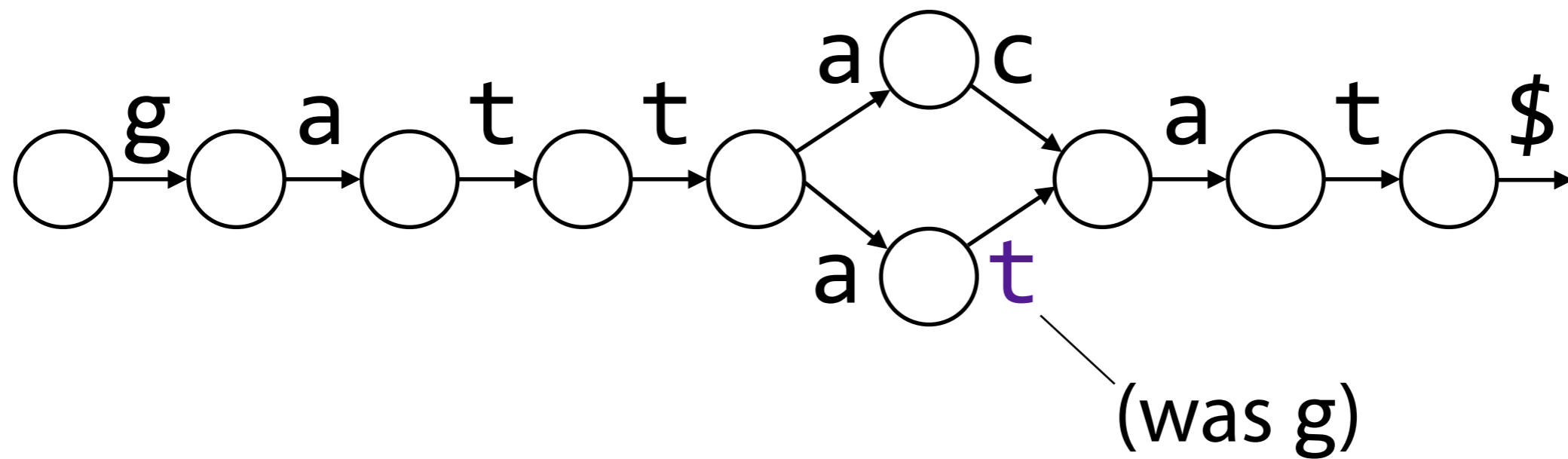
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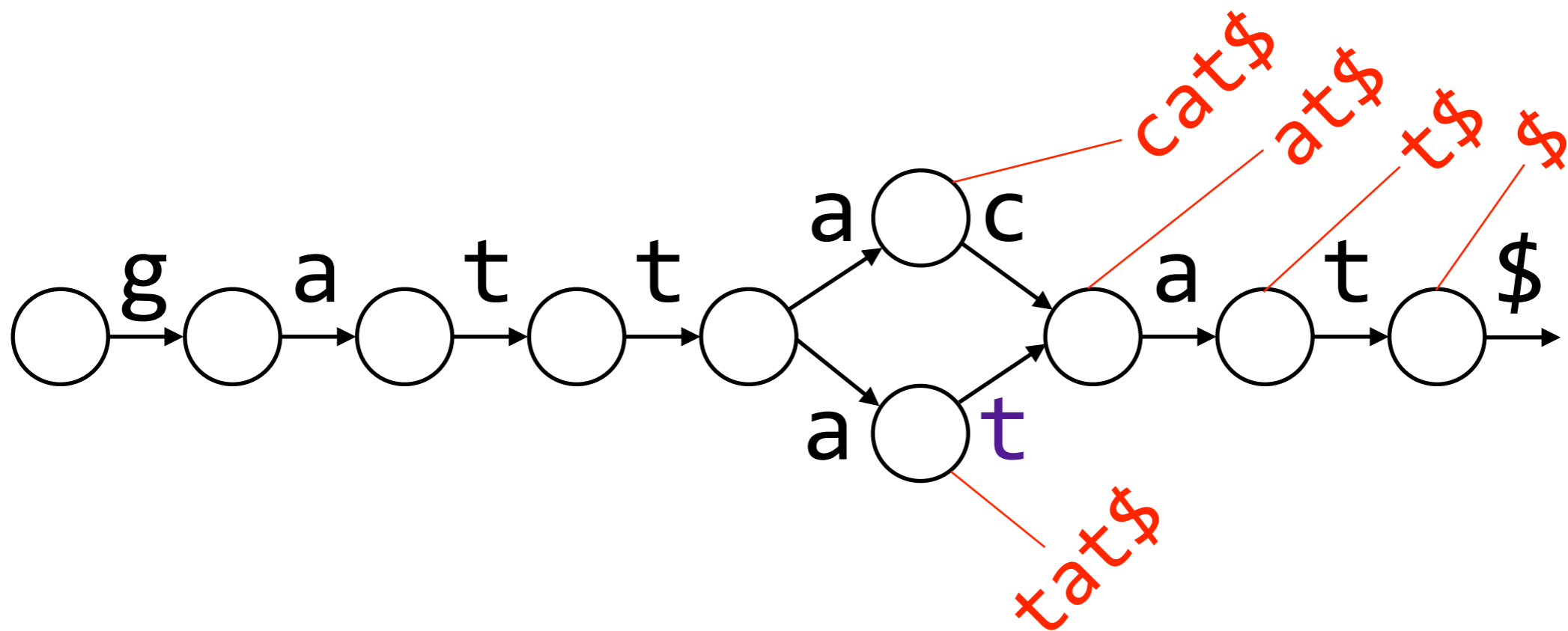
BW order

Does it work for every graph?



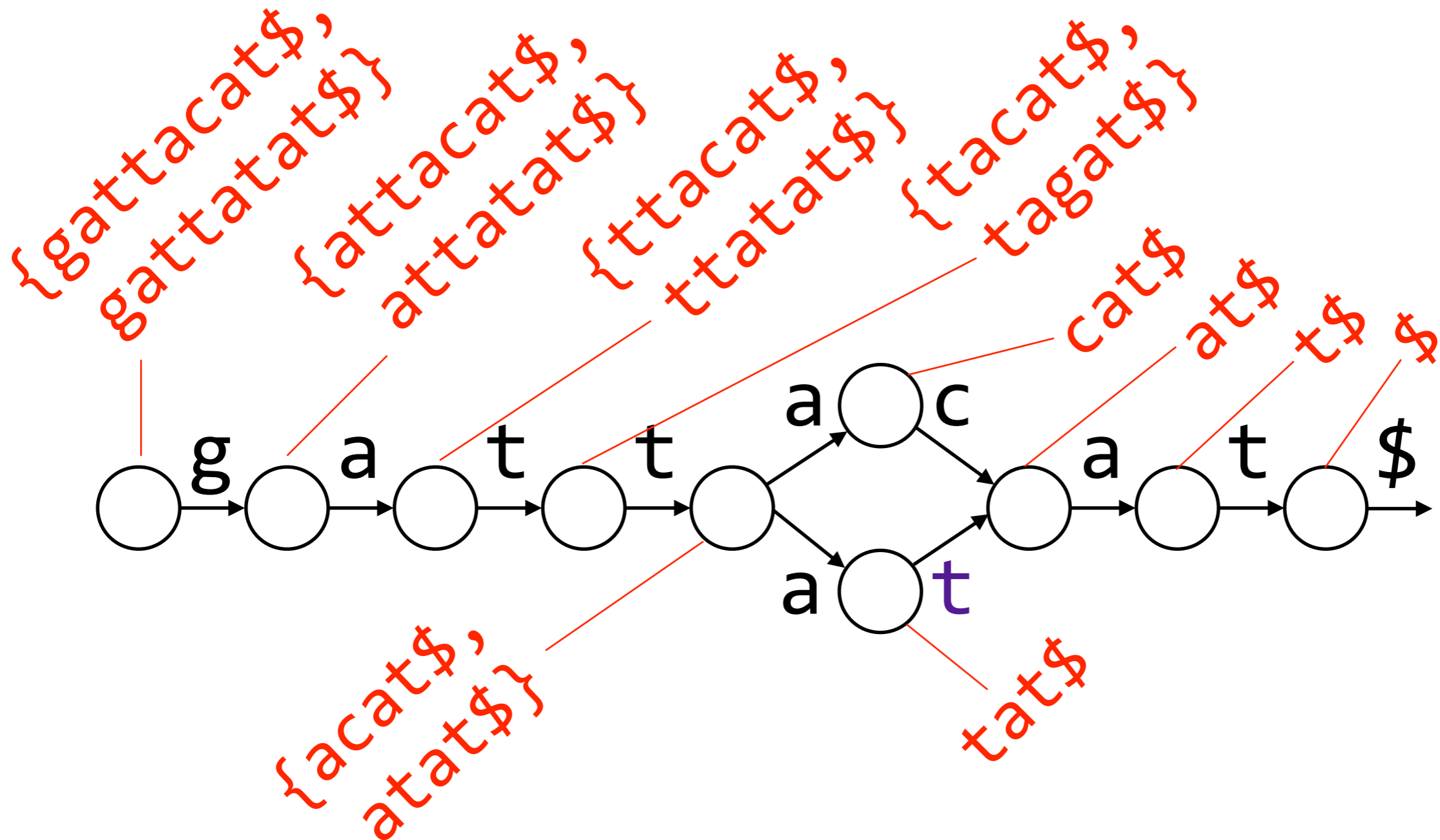
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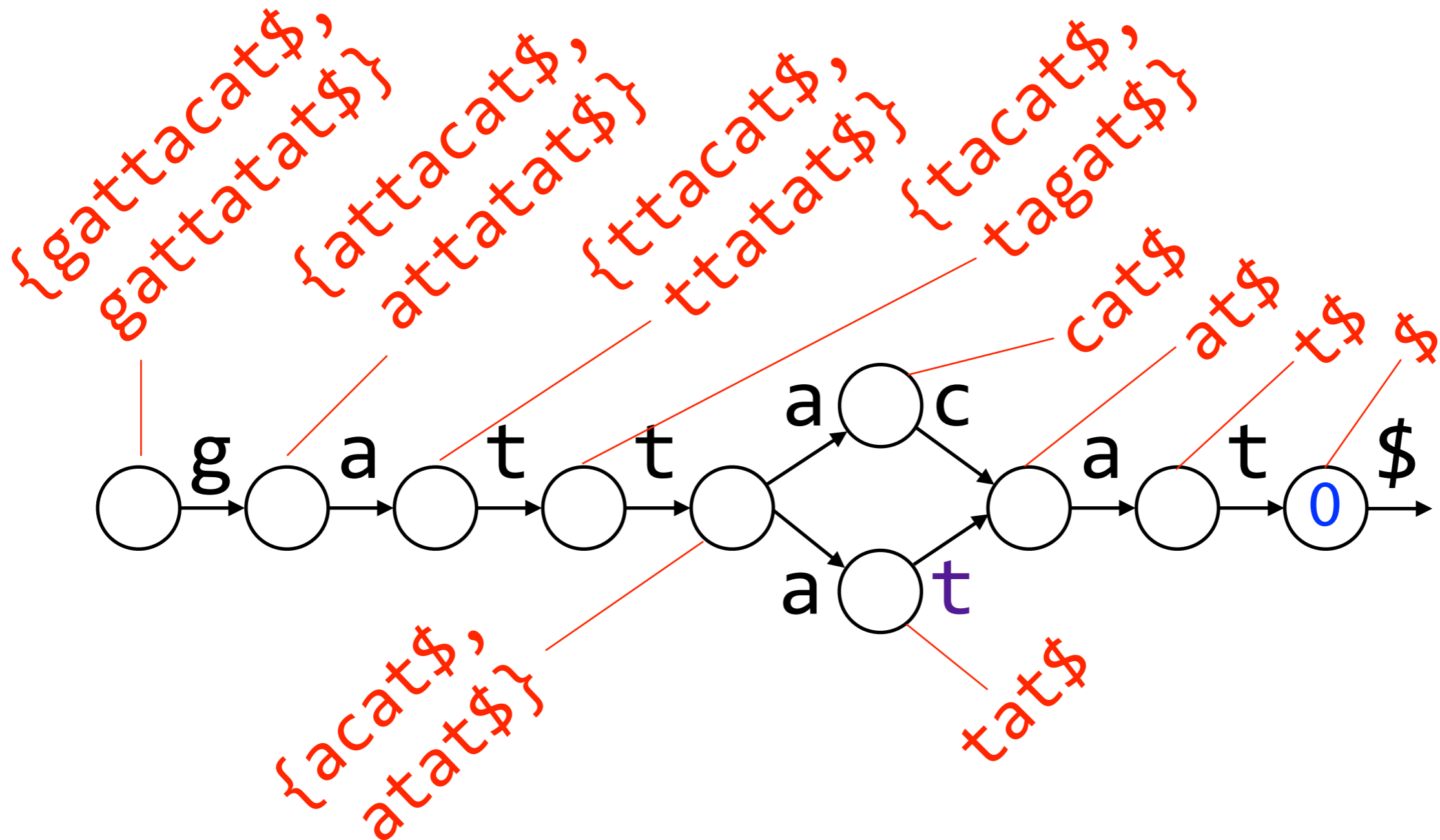
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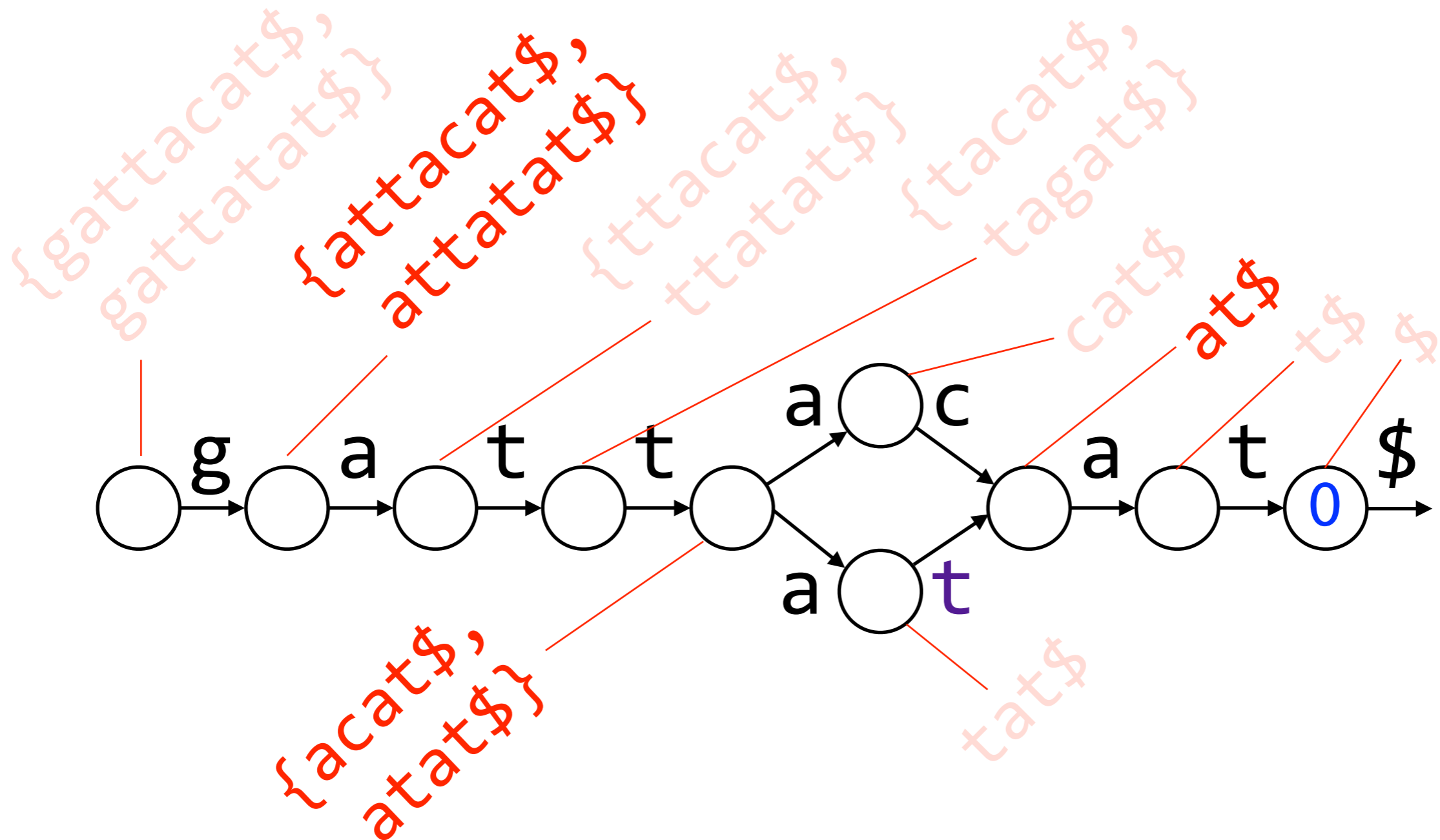
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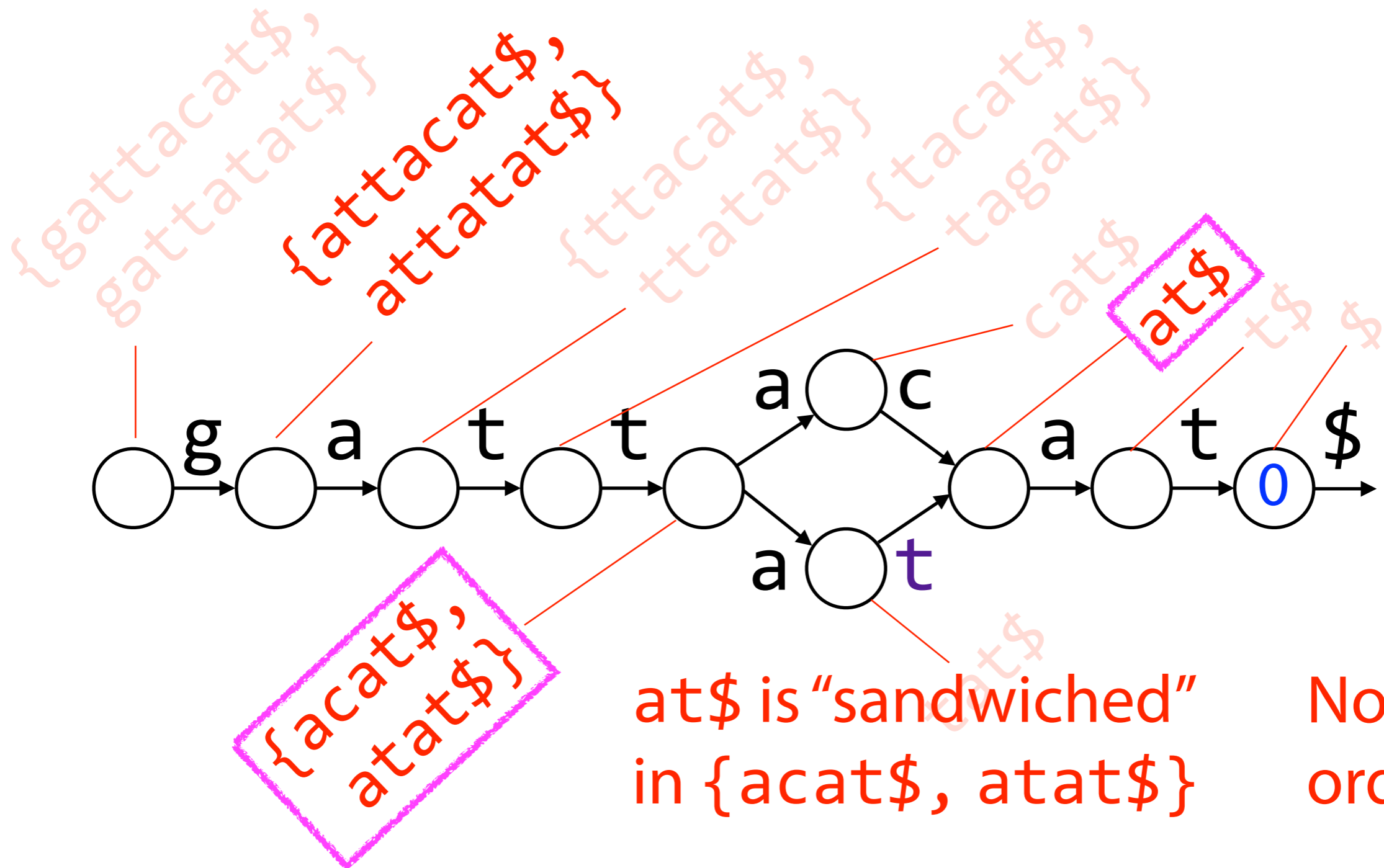
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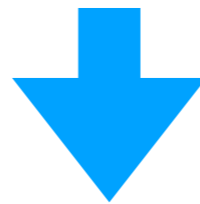
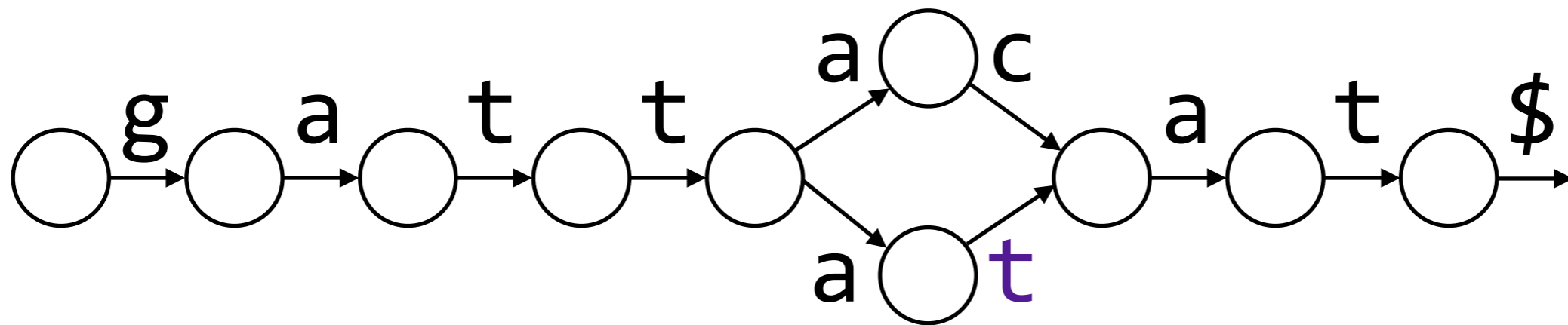
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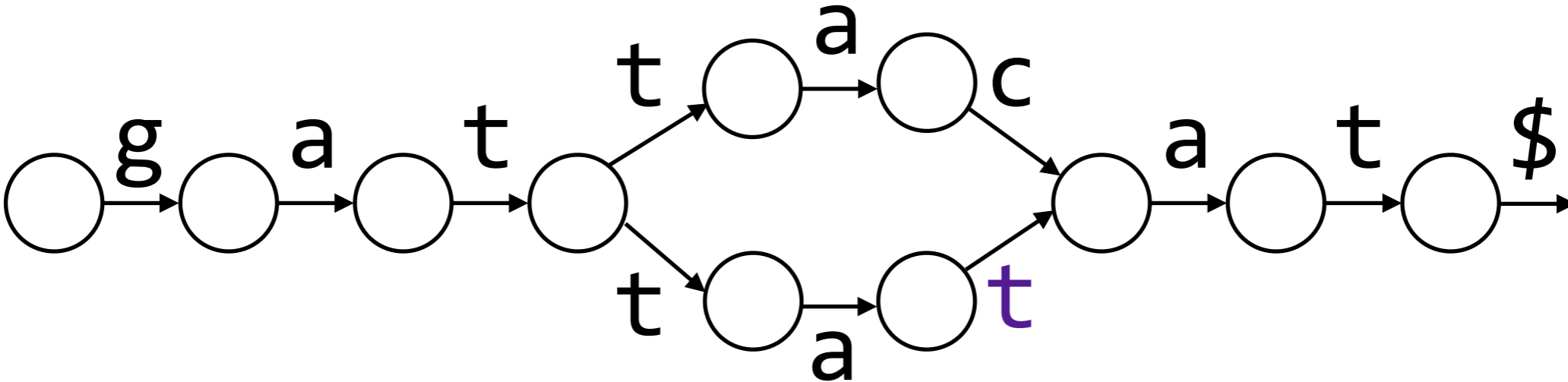
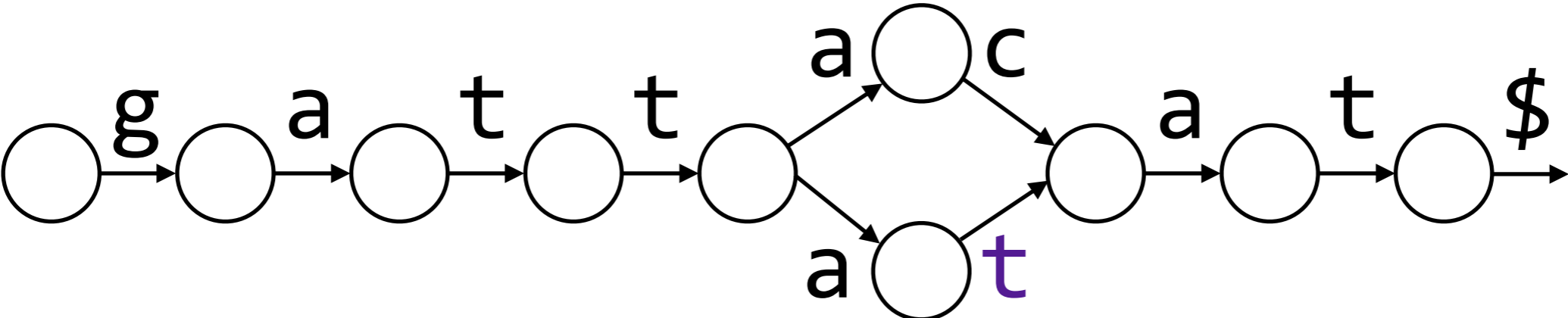
BW order

Can we fix it?



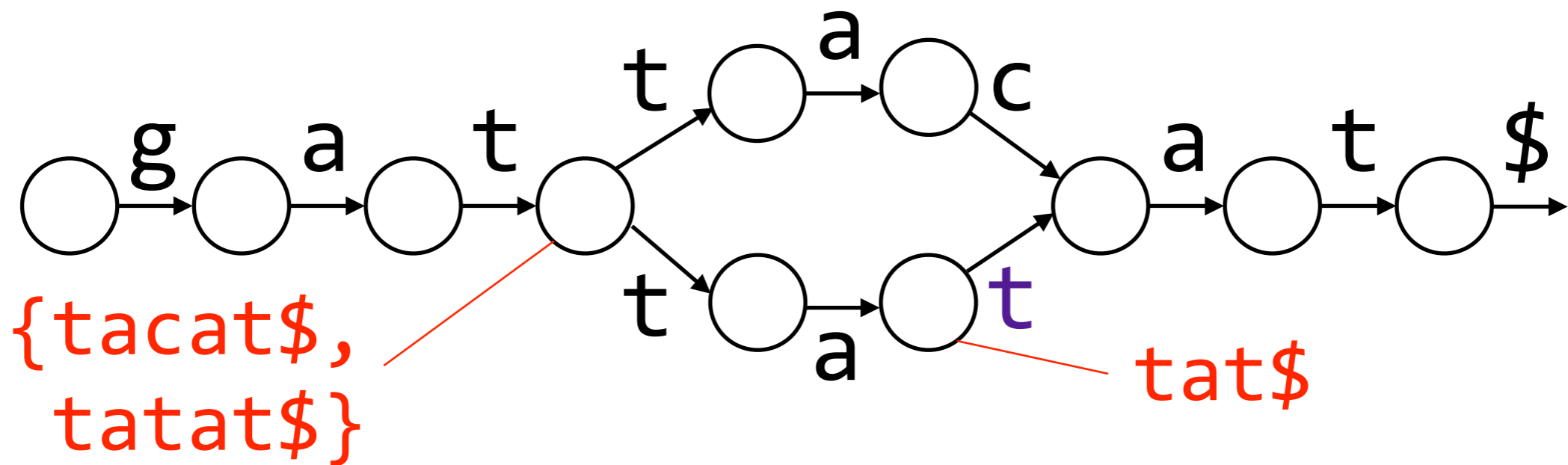
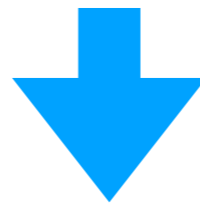
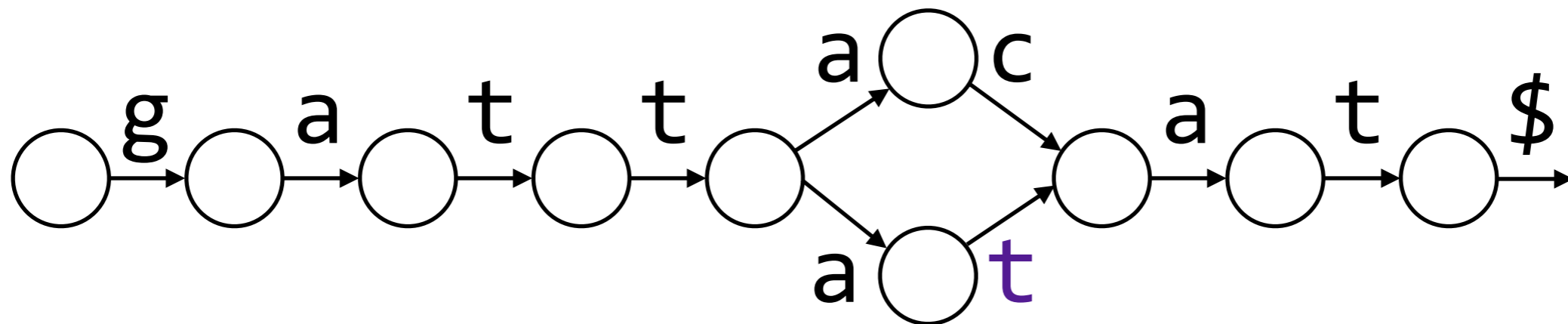
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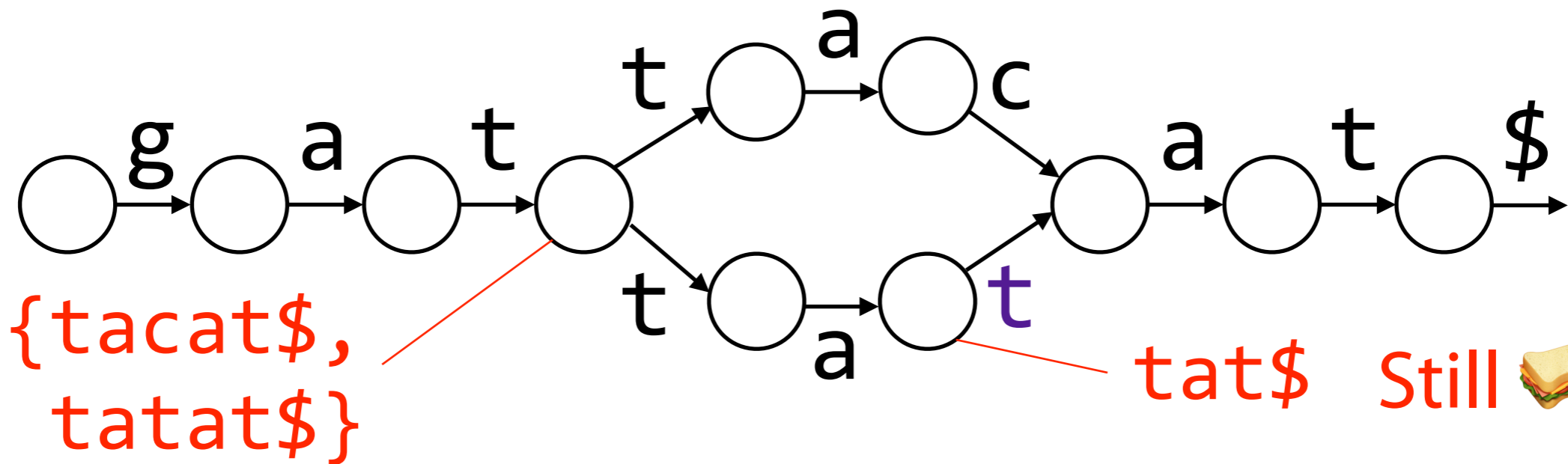
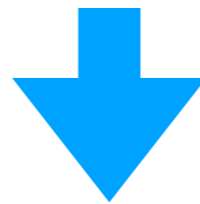
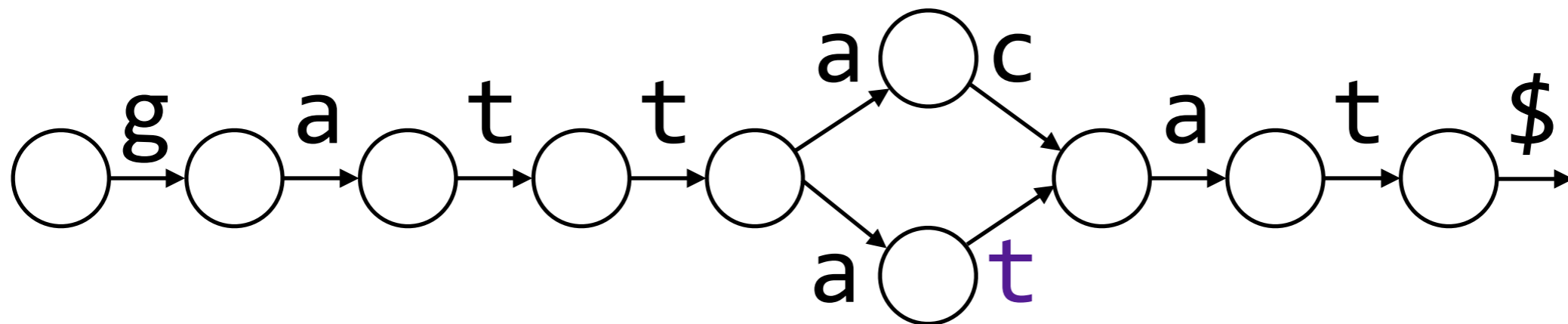
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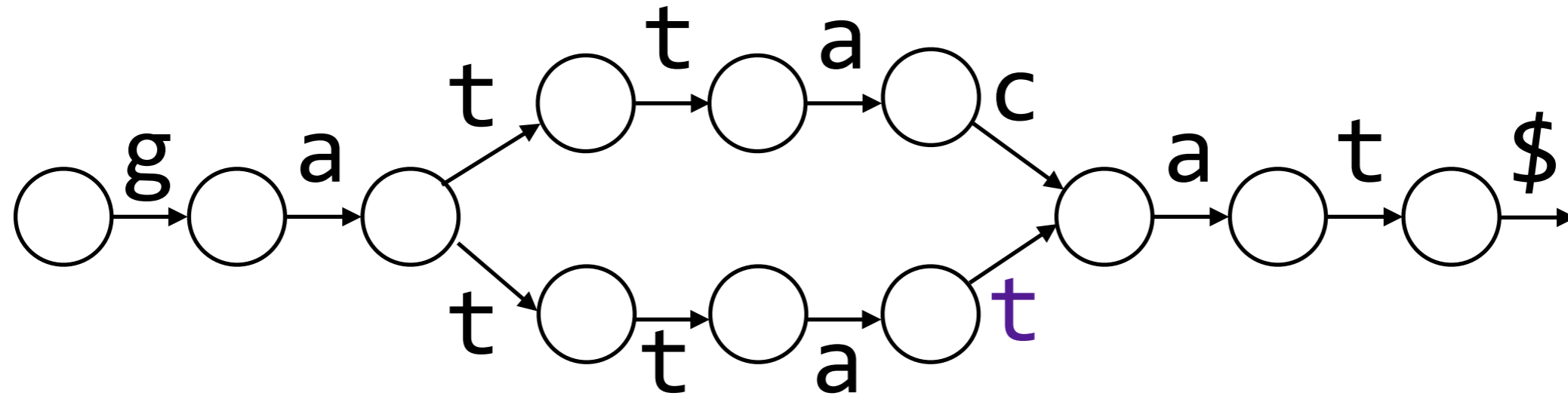
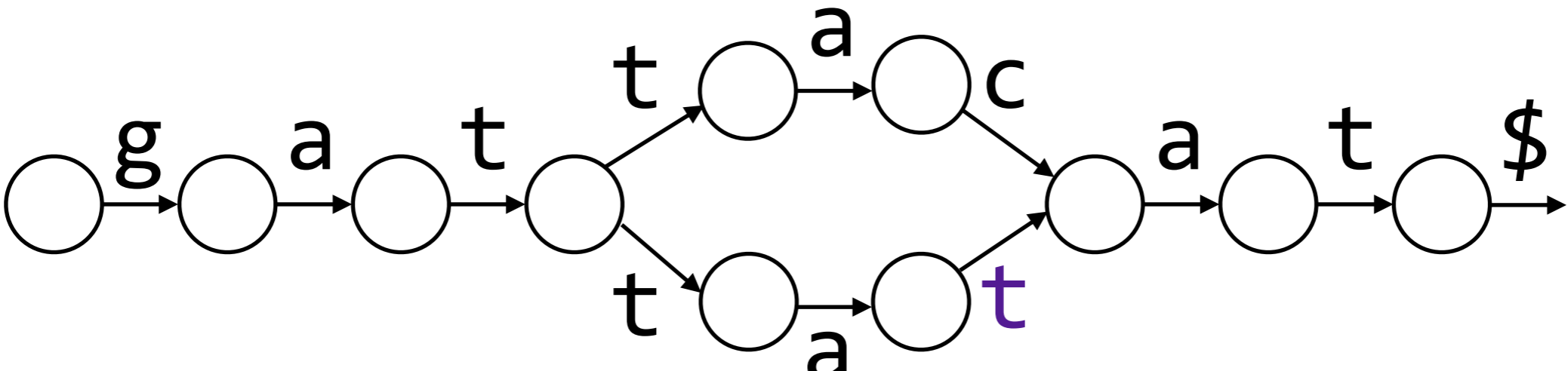
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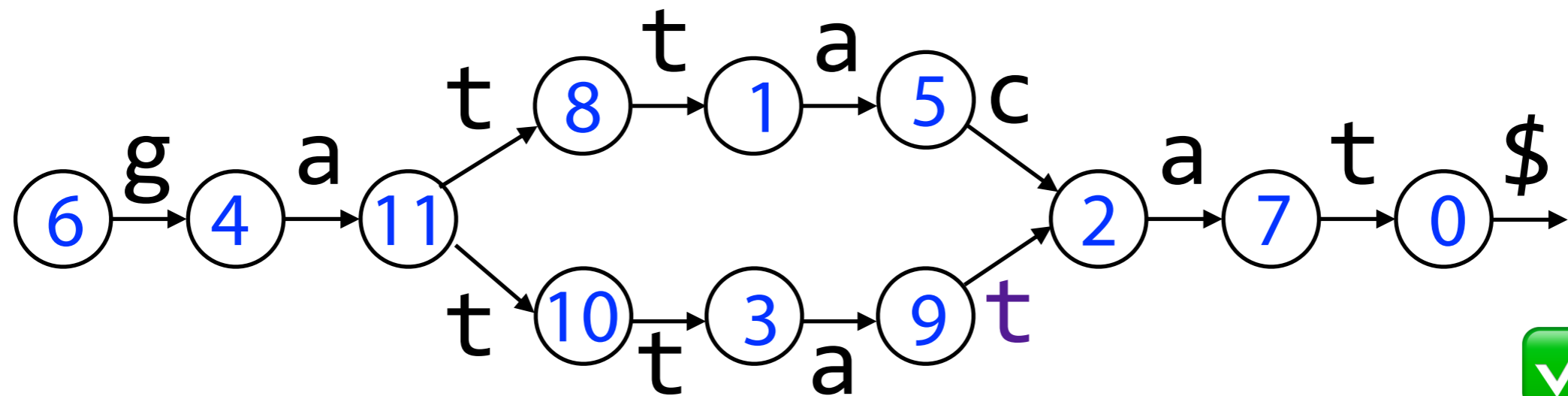
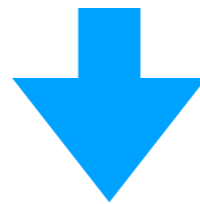
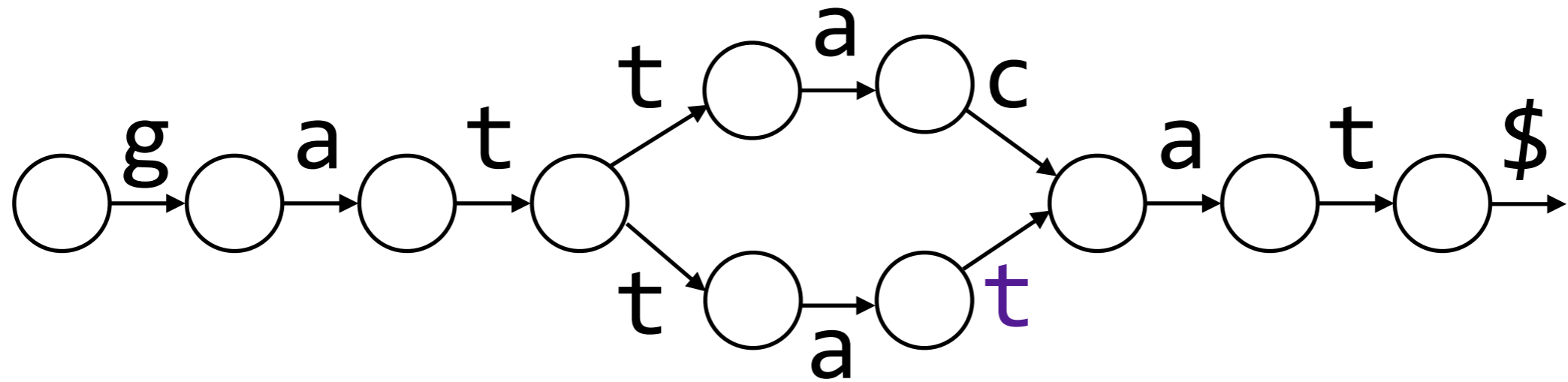
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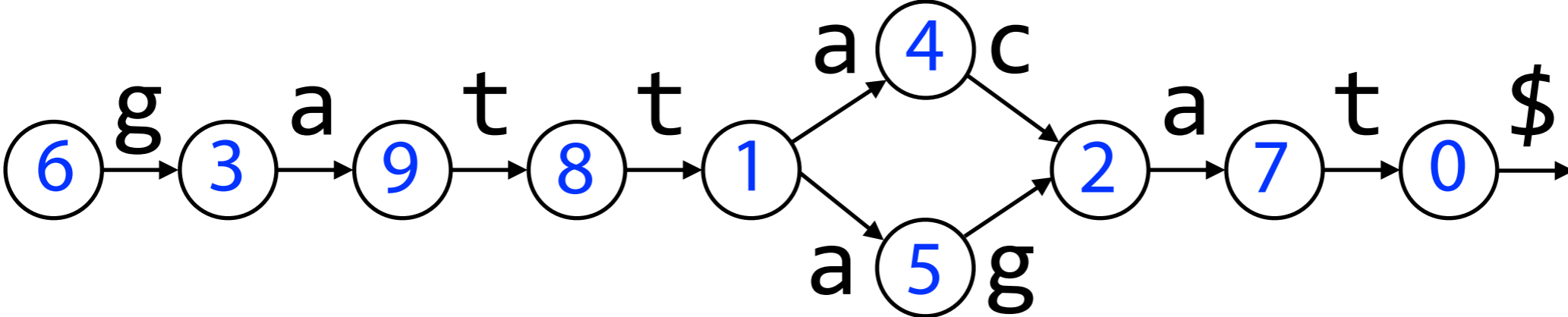
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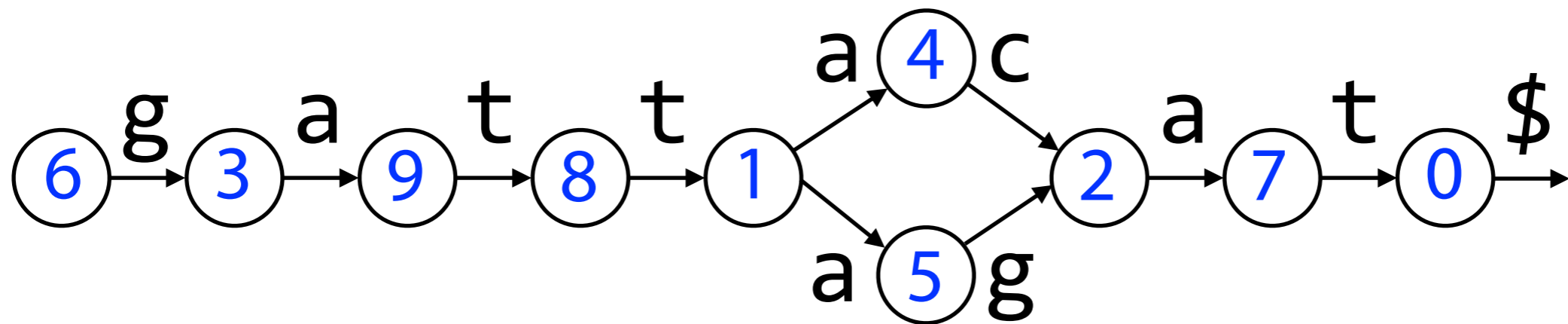
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For some graphs, total order exists

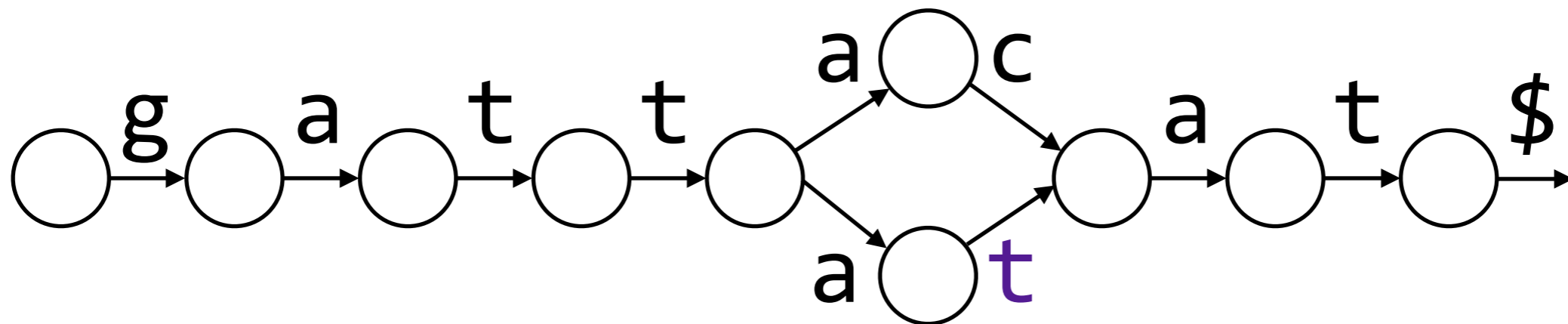


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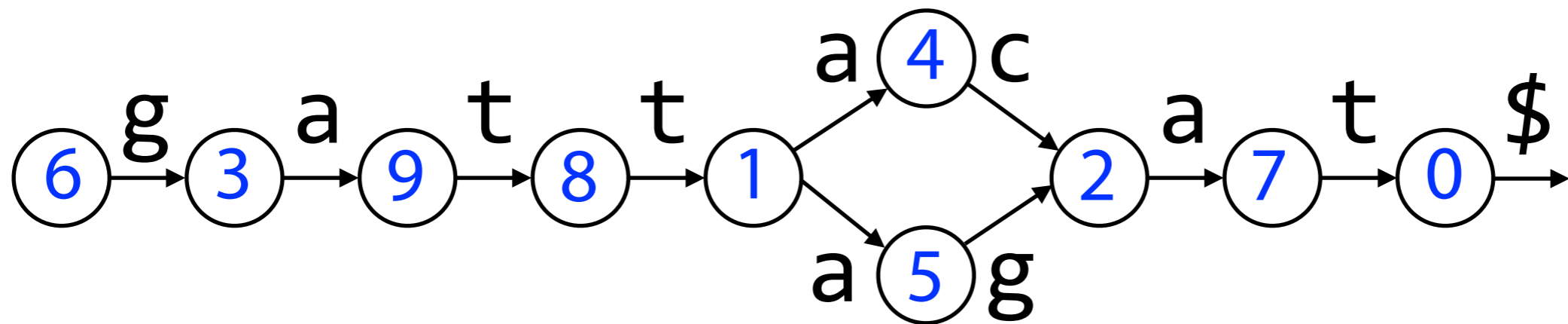


For others, not:

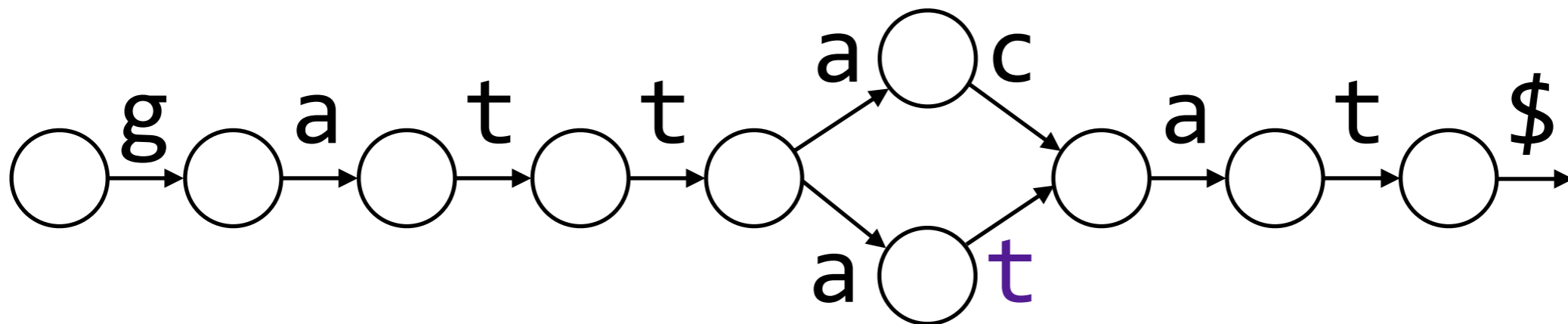


BW order

For some graphs, total order exists



For others, not: (but we can "fix" them sometimes)



BW for graphs: TODO

Which graphs does it work for?

Do we have the consecutivity property,
as needed for matching?

How do we represent and query the graph?